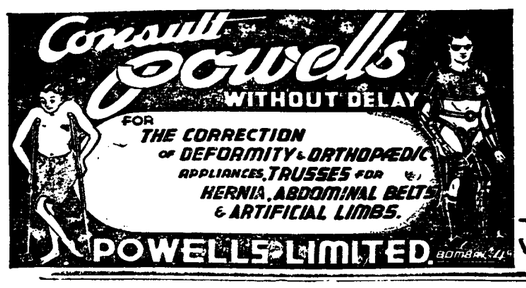

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The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta

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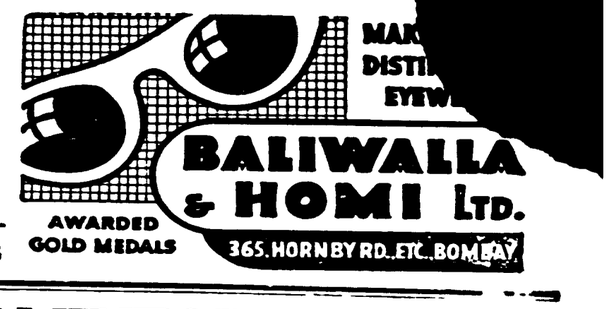


Nehru: Our Supreme Problem Today Is Economic Recovery

No Fear Of Foreign Aggression

THE PATH OF REDS & RSS LEADS TO DISASTER

KANPUR, August 28. (P. T. I.).

PANDIT JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, Prime Minister, addressing a public meeting of over two lakhs in Phoolbagh here today declared that the supreme problem that the present generation faced today was the economic recovery of the nation.

"I am not afraid of any external aggression, but what worries me most is our internal weakness, particularly the economic one", he declared.

Referring to the methods of Communists and the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh he said that if India followed their path, it would surely invite disaster. The Communists did not want to come to power through the ballot box, and their violent methods, if followed, would ruin the whole country.

The RSS similarly was creating "a narrow outlook among the people and was doing things which were the very anti-thesis of Indian culture."

He said that India could progress only by retaining the roots of her ancient culture and by assimilating the new ideas that had revolutionised the world.

TWO YEARS AGO

Pandit Nehru in his ninety-minute speech said that nearly two years ago he had visited Kanpur and since then many events had taken place—some of which were against the path they had pursued so far.

"Thirty years ago", he said, "there began a time for us when a mighty man of destiny who entered the field of politics lighted our path. When I think about it, I feel as if it was some distant age though sometimes I feel near to it.

"We have to decide as to what we want to make the nation. What is that which beckoned us in the past to move forward?" Pandit Nehru asked.

"With the departure of British imperialists we have reached the first stage of our path of progress, and now we have to think what further stages we have come or have still to cross and whether we have deviated from our path."

Pandit Nehru added: "It is a profession of some people to criticise the Congress in and out of season. They have very little ideas of what should be done positively. They only point towards whatever defects they find in India. I am not afraid of it and it is better if some people show us our shortcomings. After all, we do not want to remain complacent as complacency is the worst vice which inevitably leads to collapse."

ACHIEVEMENTS

"But we must take note of certain important things while looking at the present picture of free India. Such people should also pay attention towards the constructive achievements of Congress Governments.

"They should also look towards conditions in other countries. In my opinion, though it may not be a very detached view of the situation, whatever miracle the Congress Governments have done in the last two years would not have been achieved by any Government here or abroad.

"The reality is that no other Government if it had faced such stupendous problems and heavy odds would have remained intact. We devoted our entire strength and nergy to do whatever we could. After all, it is not an easy thing to manage about 35 crores of people. We must not forget that Asia and Europe are devastated as a result of the last world war and it greatly affects our lives."

NO DANGER

Referring to the fear of external aggression, Pandit Nehru said there was no such danger which the Government could not face with confidence. As far as India's defences were concerned, they had no fear of external aggression. Undoubtedly in these matters every nation had to remain alert and he was sure that the people who were entrusted with the task of the defence of the country were alert.

No doubt, he said, the armed forces defended the country against foreign aggression, but there were two other important factors which ultimately decide the strength of a nation: firstly,

(Continued on page 7)

HARMONIUM IS ODIOUS

NEW DELHI, Aug. 28. (PTI). GENERAL K. M. CARIAPPA, Commander-in-Chief, Indian Army, who considers the harmonium "an awful sound box", wants all harmoniums to be collected and made a "bonfire" of.

General Cariappa expressed his hatred for this instrument at a music concert held here this evening under the auspices of the All-India Music Society.

The General appealed to young men and women of India to learn musical instruments like vena, sitar, violin, etc., but not harmonium.

He also condemned linguistic, provincial and national prejudices in music. He wanted everyone to enjoy good music, whether it was Eastern or Western.

KAREN REBELS ROUTED

5 Villages Gutted

RANGOON, August 28 (PTI-Reuter): Burmese Government troops inflicted heavy casualties on Karen rebels when they attacked insurgent strong points near Taikkyi, a rail town about 40 miles north-west of Rangoon, tonight's official communique reported.

It said five villages were burnt down during the fighting. In the Sagaing district of Upper Burma, Government forces reoccupied two Communist held villages after an hour's fighting.

An official report here said Government troops penetrated into Taunggyi, southern Shan States capital, and fierce fighting was in progress inside the town.

Eclipse Of The Reds, Shastri Says

JHANSI, August 28 (PTI): Confidence that the "influence of the Communists in India is fast disappearing" was expressed by Mr. Hariharnath Shastri, General Secretary of the Indian National Trade Union Congress, at a meeting of railway workers were last evening.

He said: "The Communists are a spent force and their backbone is broken. In Calcutta where sabotage and violence were at their climax last month, the Communist influence is waning".

KARACHI FIRING INQUIRY

KARACHI, August 28 (PTI-Reuter): The Court of Inquiry appointed by Pakistan Government to report on incident of August 15 when unruly crowds objecting to flying of Indian flag were fired on by police, will commence its proceedings from Monday, September 5, it was anounced tonight.

It is understood that the Muslim League has decided to assist in this inquiry and has set up a committee of lawyers to assist people in placing their views regarding firing before the Court of Inquiry.

HEAVY FLOODS IN MUZAFFARPUR

15,000 Affected

PATNA, August 28 (P.T.I.): Over 15,000 people have been affected and about 250 villages have been inundated by the floods in the rivers Bagmati, Manusmara and Kola in the Sitamarhi Sub-division of the Muzaffarpur District, according to reports received here

Sheohar, Belsar and Katra Thanas are the worst affected. Paddy crops have been badly damaged and paddy seedlings which were twice transplanted have been washed away.

The Sitamarhi, Muzaffarpur, Sheohar Bella, Sonebarsa and Majorganj roads have been cut off

Mr. Girijanandan Singh, an M.L.A. from Muzaffarpur said: Unlike previous years, the Sitamarhi subdivision is having constant heavy rains for the last two months. The sub-division had high floods twice in the month of July. The paddy crop was affected and houses collapsed in almost all the thanas.

"Even places which were considered immune from flood were submerged under water and became isolated. paddy seedlings are not available in the locality and cultivators have to fetch them from distant places at fancy prices", Mr. Girijanandan Singh added.

Sardar Has An Outing

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Sardar Vallabhbhai, Patel, Deputy Prime Minister, today enjoyed an hour's drive along the city's sea front his secretary told P.T.I. His health continues to improve his secretary added.

The Deputy Prime Minister came to Bombay on August 6 for medical treatment because he was keeping indifferent health. He is expected to be in the city till the first week of September.

Talks On Centre Levying Advertisement Tax

NEW DELHI, Aug. 28. (PTI).

THE Congress Assembly Party today had an inconclusive discussion on the question whether the right to tax newspaper advertisements should be placed on the Union List.

If the proposal is accepted, it is stated, the Centre will be authorised to levy a uniform advertisement tax, the proceeds of which will be distributed among the Provinces concerned, instead of leaving it to each Province to levy different rates.

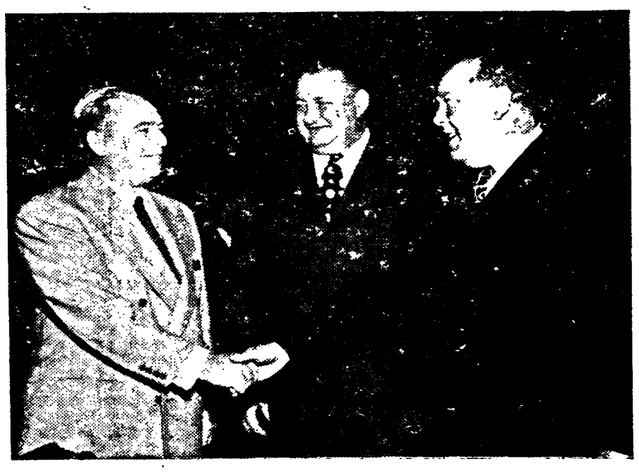
Meanwhile, on the controversial language issue, Mr. Krishnaswami Bharati, Congress member of the Constituent Assembly from Madras, says, "The news that the Congress Party has decided on Hindi and Devanagari script is not correct. No decision on any issue has so far been taken on the language question by the Party The whole of the Munshi-Ayyangar draft is now before the party".

4 Killed In Police Firing

SYLHET, August 28, (PTI): Four persons were killed and several others injured as a result of police firing on a crowd of people who assembled at Bianibazar Police station.

It is stated that the people who carried Communist placards and blackflags and shouted anti-Pakistan slogans were asked by the police to disperse. But they refused and some of them attacked the police party with missiles and other weapons. The police then opened fire.

UTILIZATION OF RESOURCES



United Nations Secretary-General Trygve Lie (right) greets New York Mayor William O'Dwyer, as U.S. Secretary of the Interior Julius A. Krug looks on, at the opening meeting of UNSCCUR (United Nations Scientific Conference on Conservation and Utilisation of Resources). UNSCCUR is the first UN-sponsored meeting of scientists, engineers and resource administrators from all parts of the world. (UN photo).

REDS DRIVE INTO KWANGTUNG

Troops Joining Hands With Guerillas

HONG KONG, August 28. (P. T. I.-Reuter).

COMMUNIST General Liu Po-chang's Fourteenth Army crossed into Kwangtung province in their drive towards Canton and Hong Kong, the official military news agency in Canton reported.

Two thousand of these troops were now trying to join up with guerilla forces at Wongyuan 100 miles northeast of Canton and about ten miles inside Kwangtung province, the report said.

In Fukien province, Communist General Chen Yi's 28th and 29th armies have entered Tsingkiang and Weian on the Foochow-Amoy highway north of Amoy, according to Chinese reports.

Nationalist defenders were said to be concentrated at Changchow, 30 miles west of Amoy.

In Hongkong, the British-owned Sunday Herald reported that six more Kuomingtang officials had been detained under emergency regulations by the special branch of Hongkong police. Their arrests followed the detention on August 19 of Wu Yau-Chuen.

QUITTING SHANGHAI

SHANGHAI: A group of 106 foreigners of fourteen nationalities filled an entire page of the "North China Daily News" today with announcements of their intention to leave Shanghai and requesting that claims against them be presented within five days.

The notices were inserted in accordance with a local police regulation, but it was learned that a few of the advertisers have so far actually been granted exit visas, though all are hoping to secure them in time for the available transport out of Shanghai.

LANCHOW FALLS

Peiping Communist Radio claimed last night the fall of Great Wall city of Lanchow, capital of Kansu province and second city of North-West China.

The broadcast said the city as "liberated by the First Field Army of the Peoples Liberation Army on Friday and the Yellow Bridge just to the north is completely under the control of the Peoples Army."

The broadcast said Lanchow with 200,000 inhabitants was "the geographic centre of China and the communications centre of Ningshia, Tsinghai and Sinkian Provinces.

People's Government In Manchuria

SAN FRANCISCO, August 28. (P.T.I.-Reuter): Communist Radio Peiping said tonight that a Manchurian People's Government had been created after a six-day congress in Mukden.

One leading Communist speaker at the congress indicated the efforts of the new Government would be directed towards development of economy to support the "liberation war" and create conditions for nationwide industrialisation, the radio said.

The official Soviet news agency "Tass" said three days ago that the congress was attended by more than 300 delegates from all parts of Manchuria.

OFFER FOR HEAD OF BAO DAI

SAIGON, August 28, (PTI-Reuter): Leaflets addressed to "all death volunteers" offering reward for the capture dead or alive, of Bao Dai, head of the new Viet Nam state, were scattered in the streets of Saigon last night.

The leaflets, issued by Viet Minh (Indo-Chinese Autonomist Movement) Committee for Saigon and Cholon offered 100,00 piastres for his capture alive or 50,000 piastres for his body.

"Speed the revolution. Both Saigon and Cholon must be destroyed", the leaflets added.

13 INJURED IN RIOTING AT PAUL ROBESON MEETING

Ku Klux Klan's Hand Suspected

PEEKSKIL, New York, Aug. 28, (PTI-Reuter):

THIRTEEN people were injured in a fierce 3-hour riot at a picnic grove here last night. Marching ex-servicemen from three organisations prevented the appearance of the Negro singer Paul Robeson, at a concert.

The wounded were beaten stabbed and bruished as at least 5,000 persons milled around, fighting with rocks, sticks and other weapons. The crowd was mostly white, but there were many Negroes

The ex-servicemen seized the road leading to the concert stage an hour before the activities were due to begin

They carried banners with anti-Communist slogans. Robeson was quoted recently as saying he would not fight in a war against Russia.

Fighting started as the crowd began to arrive and soon afterwards the ex-servicemen seized the concert grove, set fire to the chairs and ripped the stage apart.

Scores of motor cars were overturned during the melee.

Robeson, being warned of the fighting, did not appear at the scene Mr. Willian Patterson, Executive Secretary of the Civil Rights Congress, which was to benefit from the concert, said the mobilisation of ex-servicemen "had all the characteristic of the Ku Klux Klan bent on lynching a negro. A cross was burned on a hill overlooking the scene."

The U.P.A. adds: State Police early on Sunday managed to find transportation for the last of a group of Paul Robeson's admirers who were marooned five hours in a picnic grounds after an anti-Communist demonstrations that turned into a riot. A war veteran, William Secor, 28, was in hospital in critical condition with stab wounds suffered in the riot. Seven other persons were treated at hospitals and later dismissed.

Some 150 admirers of the Negro baritone arrived at a park to hear him sing on Saturday night. At about 7-30 p.m. four veterans organisations began an anti-Communist rally and a parade headed by Parade Marshal John Zimmer and two brass bands After the parade, Zimmer mounted a car and announced: "We've accomplished our purpose—a peaceful demonstration".

Then the trouble started. Witnesses said the battle lasted from 7-35 to shortly before 10 p.m. when State Police arrived. It was not until after 3 a.m. that police found transportation for those marooned when their cars were damaged.

The major battle of the melee occurred at a bridge between the main highway and the picnic grounds.

COMINFORM'S WAR CHIEFS CONFER ON HOW TO STOP TITO

BELGRADE, August 28. (U. P. A.)

THE Cominform's military chiefs are meeting in Sofia and plan to issue an "important announcement" shortly, it was learnt on Sunday on excellent authority, reports the UPA staff correspondent.

It can also be reported from here that there has been a major shift in Soviet military strength involving the transfer of large numbers of troops and armoured equipment from Rumania to positions along the Hungarian border facing Yugoslavia.

Bulgarian Government officials refused to confirm or deny that a military conference was taking place, but when asked by Western representatives in Sofia, they said an "important announcement will be made shortly".

It was also reported by reliable sources that Anna Pauker, Rumanian Foreign Minister and Communist party leader, was in Sofia to attend a strategy conference and was working with other Cominform political leaders on the next steps to be taken against Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia.

The Cominform meeting apparently began several days ago when the Hotel Bulgaria, Sofia's leading hotel in the centre of the capital, was sealed off to all foreigners who normally use its rooms and dining facilities.

VIGILANCE

Machine-gun-totting Bulgarian militiamen patrolled streets in the hotel area or were stationed on nearby roofs. High-ranking military officers from Russia, Rumania, Hungary and Poland have been seen entering and leaving the hotel but so far none has been identified by name.

Diplomatic circles here took an "extremely grave view" of reported Russian troop movements although they doubted Russia would gamble on a Balkan conflict, which might lead to a third world war, merely to discipline Communism's "bad boy".

(The London "Sunday Times" military analyst "Scrutator" commented today that there is "considerable danger" of a Russian attack on Yugoslavia in the next few weeks. He said that the Allies must decide what they are going to do about it).

PRICE ON HIS HEAD

LONDON, Aug. 28 (UPA): The People, London Sunday newspaper, said today that the Communist Information Bureau had offered one million dollars to any person who succeeds in assassinating Premier Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia. A front-page story by the newspaper's diplomatic correspondent gave no source for its report. It said that the huge price on Tito's head was decided upon in a Cominform meeting at Bucharest.

It said "news of the reward offered for his assassination reached Tito yesterday in his summer headquarters on the Adriatic Island of Brioni. He is living there under heavy guard. Bloodhounds roam the grounds and every kind of electrical alarm has been installed to detect intruders."

The People dispatch said that the Cominform also decided upon a sabotage programme which started last week with the fire at Yugoslavia's largest oil refinery in Fiume.

CONDEMNATION

GREENOCK, (Scotland), August 28, (PTI-Reuter): Mr. Hector McNeil, British Minister of State, tonight denounced the Soviet campaign against the Tito Government in Yugoslavia as "war-mongering and bullying in the Balkans".

In a speech in Greenock, which he represents in Parliament, Mr. McNeil, declared the campaign displayed the Soviet Government "as a disturber of the peace and a menace to the independence of a small nation"

CONFIDENCE

LONDON, Aug. 28 (UPI): It is not expected in London that the Soviet Government will follow up its threats to Yugoslavia with armed intervention, writes Vernon Bartlett.

But, he adds, there is the danger of large-scale infiltration by persons claiming to belong to one or other of Yugoslavia's national minorities.

This is very difficult to control in a country with such long frontiers often crossing such wild territory.

Persia Protests To Russia

BORDER TROOPS DETAINED

TEHERAN, August 28 (PTI-Reuter) Persian Foreign Minister, Ali Asghar Hekmat announced here today he had made a "strong protest" to Russia against the alleged detention of eleven Persian border troops and demanded their immediate release.

The Minister told the press that the Persian troops were "encircled" by Russians on Persian soil in the Gorgan area on August 21 and taken prisoners.

He said his protest was handed to the Soviet Charge D'Affaires here yesterday.

This protest was the second this month arising from frontier incidents, of which a number have been reported this year.

On August 11 Persia protested against the alleged arrest of four Persian frontier officials.

Cheers For Dr. Schweitzer

FRANKFURT, Aug. 28, (PTI-Reuter): The birth of Germany's greatest poet, Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, here 200 years ago, was commemorated in meetings and ceremonies throughout Western Germany today.

Hundreds of Germans, crowding the place in front of St. Paul's Church here this afternoon at the end of the bicentenary celebration ceremony, broke out in loud cheering and handclapping when Dr. Albert Schweitzer emerged from the building.

Mobbing the humanitarian philosopher who gave up a splendid academic career to dedicate his life to the care of native populations in Central Africa, the crowd ignored all the other participants in today's ceremony.

SURETIES 'RING' IN DELHI COURTS

NEW DELHI, Aug. 28. (PTI): A professional sureties' and attesters' ring allegedly backed by some lawyers and court clerks, is operating in Delhi courts, it was learnt from a police officer.

Explaining the difficulties in prosecutions, the police officer said that criminals bailed through agency of such a ring frequently disappeared along with their sureties. Thus, a notorious bad character who did appeared was still untraceable.

The President of the Delhi Bar Clerks' Association said yesterday that the Association was representing to the District Magistrate to take action against 'touts' who supply 'ready sureties'.

[redacted]LATED
[redacted]ETS
[redacted]S PER WORD
[redacted]S advt.-tax @ one anna per rupee
MINIMUM RS. 1/8/-
To be paid in advance

MATRIMONIAL

Wanted a virgin or a childless widow of over 20 for a rich and highly educated Agrawal widower aged 34 having one son of 7 from the first wife. Correspond with full particulars to Box No. 1084, "Bombay Chronicle".

SOCIAL

Make Friends on hobbies, pleasure, business through Punjab Literary Society, Post Bag 1071, Bombay. Prospectus against As. 2|- Stamps (Ladies enrolled free). 1056

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted—Tailors efficient cutters for a big Firm. Apply with copies of testimonials, stating experience and salary acceptable to:—Chandra Stores, Ajmer. 1085

Wanted experienced persons to represent a leading English daily newspaper for advertisement purposes. Apply with all particulars and testimonials to Box No. R1 c|o "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted a Mechanical and Electrical Graduate to work as Chief Engineer in Electric Supply Undertaking in Bihar. Salary 325-20-525 plus free furnished quarter. Atleast 5 years practical experience of 460 volts 3 wire D.C. Diesel Power Station, maintaining and Dverhauling of Diesel Engines upto 400 BHP or more and of Mains and Cables necessary. Candidate with knowledge of erection of engines will be preferred On appointment the candidate will have to join atonce. Selected candidate will have to appear for interview at his own expense. Apply to Box No. 5511 "Bombay Chronicle".

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Learn Homoeopathy by post and subscribe for "Homoeopathy and Comparative Medicine", the most popular Homoeopathic monthly in India. For details write to the Grace Medical Mission, Mavelikara, Travancore. (107A)

Admissions—Davar's College of Commerce — Enrol immediately for Special making-up classes for late entrants, for Professional Diplomas of Company Secretaries, Bank Officers, Accountants and General Commerce or suitable combinations for personal or postal education. Call or write for prospectus 51, Esplanade Road. (1078)

AGENTS WANTED

Wanted General Agents or Special Organisers on commission basis or on salary basis with prospects of confirmation on better terms on successful works for Bombay, Surat, Ahmedabad and for Bombay Suburban District and for Baroda. Please apply to:—Mr. T. Bhownik, Divisional Manager, Asiatic Govt. Security Life and General Assurance Co. Ltd. 7, Chittaranjan Avenue, Calcutta. 5591

Wanted Agents and Stockists for our superior quality Glass Bottles, made of white flint glass. Interested dealers of repute in the line may apply for terms of agencies to the Vibhuti Glass Works Ltd., Ramnagar, Banaras State. Last date for application 15th September, 1949. (5580)

PROPERTIES FOR SALE

Palatial Building at Santa Cruz-Khar nearing completion available with vacant possession in about 6 weeks, west facing, with excellent sea view self-contained corner plot, having 4 bedrooms, garage and servants' quarters and complete with all modern equipments. Area 1,165 sq. yds. Price Rs. 1,65,000. Apply Box No. 1076 "Bombay Chronicle."

LOANS & MORTGAGES

Loans arranged on very easy terms. Apply sharp to: Balkishan and Co., Post Box No. 114, Baroda 1041

MISCELLANEOUS ADLETS

Film Producers looking for reliable distributors in Western Pakistan, please contact: C.S.T. Post Box No. 841, Karachi. (5590)

Young married couples can get rid of their annoying worries, anxieties, and neurotic tendencies consulting early "Hymmune" Gandhi Road, Poona. (1025A)

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

Shop at Decora for Italian and American tapestry fabrics, plain and printed everglaze American Chintz Czech cut and painted glassware etc etc 97A Queen's Road Bombay 1 (6778)

Dunlopillo—The original Latex Foam Matress for the utmost in hygiene and comfort Supplies available at The Army & Navy Stores Ltd., Esplanade Road, Bombay, M|S Good Housekeeping Co. Ltd., 38, Queen's Road Bombay and M|S Whiteaway Laidlaw & Co. Ltd., 278 & 286, Hornby Road, Bombay. 5047

PUBLIC NOTICES

G.I.P. RLY.—NOTICE

THE PUBLIC are aware that certain Station Masters|Goods Inspectors on this Railway have been empowered from 1-1-1949 to settle compensation claims upto Rs. 50|- in each case on consignments booked to their stations on or after 1-1-1949 at Railway Risk from another G. I. P. Railway station. They are advised to make more use of these facilities than they have done hitherto and to prefer such claims on Station Masters concerned for prompt disposal of their claims.

The list of Station Masters empowered to settle claims has since been revised and the Station Masters|Goods Inspectors at the undermentioned stations only are NOW empowered to settle claims.

BOMBAY DIVISION—Victoria Terminus, Byculla, Dadar, Kalyan, Poona, Kurla, Thana.
SHOLAPUR DIVISION—Sholapur, Ahmadnagar.
BHUSAVAL DIVISION—Akola, Amraoti, Bhusaval, Itarsi, Jalgaon, Khandwa, Manmad.
NAGPUR DIVISION—Nagpur, Wardha.
JUBBULPORE DIVISION—Jubbulpore SI. Jubbulpore S.M. Katni Murwara, Satna.
JHANSI DIVISION—Agra Cantt., Belanganj, Bhopal, Gwalior, Jhansi, Mathura Jn., Bina.

(5585)

THOMASON COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS

(Proposed dates November 10, 11 and 12, 1949)

ADMISSION to the Celebrations will be strictly on presentation of invitation cards. To enable invitation cards to be issued in time will the ex-members of the Teaching Staff and ex-students of this College, kindly communicate their latest addresses before September 15, 1949 to the Principal (Invitations) Thomason College of Engineering, Roorkee. (5584)

BOMBAY PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED BEFORE 10-10-1949 preferably from persons domiciled in Bombay Province and displaced non-Muslims from Pakistan for the post of LECTURER IN SANSKRIT in the Bombay Educational Service, Class II. All other things being equal, candidates belonging to backward classes preferred. PAY:—Rs. 200-650 PLUS cost of living allowance, compensatory local allowance, house rent allowance and travelling allowance as admissible under the rules. Higher starting pay given in suitable cases. AGE:—Ordinarily not less than 23 years and not more than 30 years on 1-12-1949, relaxable in suitable cases. QUALIFICATIONS:—A 2nd Class M.A. with Sanskrit as the principal subject of a recognised university. Application form supplied on receipt of large addressed envelope with four annas postage stamps and a CROSSED Indian Postal Order for Re. 1/- payable to the Secretary, Bombay Public Service Commission, Bombay, who will also supply full details on request. Persons registered with the Employment Exchanges can obtain the form on application IN PERSON at the Exchange office. 5583

INDIAN OILSEEDS COMMITTEE

APPLICATIONS are invited for two posts of Technical Assistants (one Agricultural and the other Technological) in the office of the Secretary, Indian Oilseeds Committee.

QUALIFICATIONS:—

(1) TECHNICAL ASSISTANT (AGRICULTURAL): A degree in Agriculture with practical experience in agricultural research.

(2) TECHNICAL ASSISTANT (TECHNOLOGICAL): Associateship of the Harcourt Butler Technolgical Institute (A.H.B.T.I.) or M.Sc. (Tech.) with oils as special subject.

The scale of pay is Rs. 160-10-300-E.B.-15-450 subject to revision on the basis of the orders of the Government of India.

The posts are temporary at present but are likely to be made permanent and carry the benefits of the contributory Provident Fund of the Committee. Permanent and pensionable Government servants, if appointed will retain their pensionary status. Those already employed must apply through proper channel.

The usual dearness and other allowances as admissible to the Central Government servants on the corresponding scale of pay will be allowed. A higher initial start may be given to exceptionally qualified candidates. The candidates may be required to appear for interview at their own expense.

Applications stating qualifications, experience, date of birth, community, domicile and other particulars together with copies of testimonials etc., should reach the undersigned by the 20th September, 1949.

K. C. CHETTY.
Secretary.
Indian Oilseeds Committee,
Room No. 30, M-Block,
Central Secretariat.
NEW DELHI
5575

PUBLIC NOTICES

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY NOTICE

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED for the post of Municipal Analyst on Rs. 490-35-560-40-800 plus usual dearness allowance plus moiety of fees which will be about Rs. 150 p.m.

Applicant must be

(1) a native of the Bombay Province or be domiciled either in the Province or in an Indian State within the geographical limits of the Province; and

(2) must be a registered medical graduate possessing public health qualification of a recognised university with experience of laboratory work and food technology,

or

an M.Sc. or Ph.D. in chemistry with adequate laboratory experience of analysis of food and drinks and of research in this line. Knowledge of microbiology will be considered an additional qualification.

Applications addressed to the Executive Health Officer, Bombay Municipal Offices, Fort, Bombay 1, on form obtainable from him on payment of As. 8 should reach him not later than 19th September 1949.

Municipal servants can also apply. Non-municipal candidates must be below 40 years of age

Canvassing directly or indirectly will disqualify the applicant.

B. K. PATEL,
Municipal Commissioner,
Municipal Offices,
Fort, Bombay 1,
26th August, 1949. 5586

EASTERN PUNJAB RAILWAY. HEADQUARTERS OFFICE

TENDER NO. 749|262-S|5.

SEALED TENDERS are invited for short link welded chain slings for cranes in sizes, quantities and other particulars shown in E. P. Railway Specification and according to E. P. Railway Drawing No. S-11 which can be had from the office of the undersigned on cash payment of Rs. 2|- only.

2. Rates quoted should be for delivery F.O.R. despatching Station.

3. Delivery earliest possible F.O.R. Station of despatch.

4. Tenderers are required to deposit a sum of Rs. 200|-|- as earnest money with the Chief Cashier and Pay Master, E. P. Railway, Delhi whose receipt should be attached to the quotation. The successful tenderer will be required to deposit 5% of the value of the order as security and earnest money deposited will be counted towards security deposit if so desired by the tenderer.

5. Inspection at destination.

6. Quotations giving full particulars of the offer in sealed envelopes superscribed with above tender No. and words "Chain slings for cranes" should be submitted in tenderer's own form to reach the undersigned by 26-9-1949.

CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER, (STORES).
(DELHI). (5592)

WANTED

APPLICATIONS are invited for the post of an Assistant Engineer at Varachha Head Water Works, Surat in the scale of Rs. 70-4-90-5-100 plus Rs. 45|- p.m. as dearness allowance sanctioned by the Municipality at present and free unfurnished quarters. The candidates should be a 2nd class Proficiency Engineer under the Indian Boiler Rules of 1924 and should also possess knowledge of handling oil-engines of higher capacity upto 400 B.H.P. A higher initial start will be considered for a really deserving candidate. The post is permanent and pensionable according to municipal rules.

Applications stating full particulars together with testimonials should reach the U|S on or before 15th September, 1949.

T. R. DESAI,
CHIEF OFFICER,
Surat Borough Municipality.
Municipal Office,
Surat, 26-8-1949. (5593)

AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE of Valuable Immovable Property at Sonapur Street on 1-9-49 at 4 P.M. (S.T.) on premises, with all that piece of land of Pension and Tax (since redeemed) with houses thereon admeasuring 199 Sq. Yds. having Collector's New No. 2673, New Survey No. 8194 and Cadastral Survey No. 635 of Bhuleshwar Division and Municipal C Ward No. 3499, St. No. 61, under instructions from M/s. Shastri & Co., Attorneys for Surviving Mortgagees Amritlal Panachand Shah and Chandulal Panachand Shah and on a/c and at the risk of Mortgager Rukhiabai; daughter of Shaikh Abdul Aziz bin Abdul Hai Al Fazli, in pursuance of power of sale reserved to the surving Mortgagees under Mortgage dated 17-2-42.

For Particulars apply to M/s. Shastri & Co., Solicitors or to undersigned.

GANDHI & CO.

AUCTION SALES

Auction sale of Valuable Immovable Property at Lamington Road formerly known as Golder Street comprising 2886 square yards of Foras tax redeemed land with building bearing New Survey Nos. 6910, 6910 Cadastral Survey No. 249 of Tardeo Division and Street Nos. 39-51, A/45, B/45 and C/45.

By order of Messrs. Taher and Co. Attorneys for Bai Jenabhai widow of Gulamhusein Essaji Vahanvati the Mortgagee and on account and at the risk of Hasham Haji Usman Khatri.

Sale on Tuesday the 6th Sept. 1949, at 4 P.M. at the site of the property.

Further particulars and conditions of sale may be obtained from Messrs. Taher & Co., Examiner Press Building, 35, Dalal St., Fort, or from the undersigned.

300 Pieces Brass Pipes 3261 lbs. 6½ ft. in length, 11/13 Gauge and 1-5/8" Dia., outside will be sold by Public Auction by the undersigned by order of Messrs. Magniram Sardarmal & Co., and on account and at the risk of Messrs. Indo Commercial Co. Ltd.

ON WEDNESDAY, the 31st August 1949 at 4 p.m. at their sale room.

25 p.c. deposit at the time of sale.

Further conditions of sale from the undersigned.

SALE ON WEDNESDAY 31st August, 1949, at 3 p.m. at the sale room of the undersigned:

500 Tolas silver enamel white colour stones, 1500 Tolas silver enamel blue colour stones, 50 Filter glasses, 9 Cases each 10 pieces black enamelled tin basins with couplings.

By order of the party concerned:—

960 Dozens Helina assorted perfume, 168 dozens Helina Hand Lotion, 300 dozens Innoxa Hand Lotion, and 14 Boxes Presentation Toilet set.

AT 4 P.M.

15 Pieces 36" about 579-1/4 yds. White Georgette.

One S. H. "Hilman" Motor Car No. BMY-2205, 7 seater, 20.9 H.P. 1936 Model.

The above car will be on view two days before the sale at the site of Auctioneers sale room between 2-30 p.m. and 5 p.m.

SORAJBEE COWASJEE & CO.
123, Medows St.

AUCTION SALE of Tins, boxes, lead, etc., on 1/9/49, at 10-30 a.m. at S.S.D. Sassoon Dock, Colaba, by order of the Regional Disposals Commissioner.

Auction Sale of Valuable Cosmetics, Creams, Face Powders, Perfumes, etc., by order of the Liquidators, Canteen Stores Department, we shall sell by auction on 1st Sept., at 2-30 p.m. (S.T.) at C.S.D., Depot, near Rifle Range, Ghatkopar (G.I.P.), big lots Creams, Lotions, Face Powders, Mascara, Perfumes, etc. Goods on view on 31st August. For catalogues apply to: CRAWFORD & CO., 132, Apollo St., Fort, Phone: 20521.

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PRAKASAM-RAJA ENQUIRY CONCLUDES

Separate Reports To Be Laid Before Sub-Committee

(From Our Correspondent).

MADRAS, (By Air Mail).

The Prakasam Premier Kumaraswami Raja enquiry into the charges against some Madras Ministers concluded on 23rd August, after about a fortnight's joint scrutiny of the files and records bearing on the charges preferred. It is reported that Mr. Prakasam will submit a report of his own to the Sub-Committee of the Congress Working Committee appointed to deal with this matter. Mr. Kumaraswami Raja is expected to submit a separate report to the Sub-Committee. There is obvious satisfaction in the Prakasam camp at the opportunity Mr. Prakasam and his colleagues had to look thoroughly into the various official files and records connected with the subjects under investigation, and they had made full use of that opportunity. It is difficult to say what conclusions Mr. Prakasam formed of the charges. On the other hand the Premier had an unenviable task to perform. He had to participate in an enquiry in which some of his ministerial colleagues are in the position of the indicted, and there was the possibility of his being misunderstood if he tried, even unconsciously, to defend them. On the whole, however, it can be said that he had discharged his responsibility without so far rousing any adverse criticism from the other side. The public await the result of the scrutiny with great interest, and except for the remark that there had been some avoidable delay in the carrying out of the scrutiny, there has been no adverse public comment on the subject.

AMERICAN AMBASSADOR

Madras this week had a prominent visitor in the person of Mr. Loy Henderson, American Ambassador to India. During his stay in Madras, Mr. Henderson gave a press interview and addressed the Rotary Club, and on both occasions he said some nice things, which from a diplomatic point of view, should go a long way to strengthen the good relations between the U.S.A. and India. Speaking in a general way, he said that America was very much interested in this country, because there are a number of things on which Indians and Americans share common feelings and ideas, despite the differences in their histories and environment. America's aim was in fact to maintain friendly relations with all countries in the world, big and small, and she was anxious that India should progress rapidly to a prosperous state in the democratic way. He did not seem to think that Communism would prove a grave or serious danger to India, and even if there was any sporadic Communist trouble, India would be able successfully to overcome it. The average Indian, Mr. Henderson said, was by no means totalitarian in his outlook, and therefore when the true nature of Communism was revealed to him, he would have nothing to do with it. Referring to the loan sanctioned by the World Bank to India, Mr. Henderson pointed out that it should be a help to this country in executing some of her urgent requirements in respect of food production, transport reorganisation and hydro-electric development. India's requirements of finance were of course huge, but they all cannot be met at the same time. He rebutted the charge that American help to India had some strings attached to it, and that it was a means of strengthening the economic domination of America over India.

In the course of his address to the Madras Rotary Club, Mr. Henderson referred to the forthcoming visit of the Prime Minister, Pt. Nehru to the U.S.A., and said that the American people were enthusiastically looking forward to the visit. "I do not know of any other person who has a greater hold on the American peoples' imagination than Pt. Nehru, and they are in hopes that his visit would do much to promote the friendly relations between the two countries and the interests of the American people in India," said Mr. Henderson. He concluded with a reply to a question about the Four-Point programme of President Truman, that when that programme was launched, if it was found that India wanted technical assistance, and if that assistance was considered by the American Government to be appropriate, it would undoubtedly be extended to India, and without any cost too to the latter.

AIR PASSAGE FARES

Sir Gurunath Bewoor, Director-in-charge of the Air India International, who was in Madras last week, stated in reply to enquiries by pressmen that it would not now be possible to reduce air passage fares in India any further, in view of the high operational costs. He agreed that most of the air companies operating in India were running at a loss, and explained that phenomenon as being due to the fact that there was not enough traffic If air companies were to prosper, the people had to be prepared to pay economic fares. He did not like the idea of the Government subsidising the companies in order to enable them to cut down the fares, and he wanted that they should be prepared to stand on their own legs. Sir Gurunath stipulated as essential pre-conditions for the efficient and profitable working of the companies that the Government should prevent uneconomic competition among the companies by limiting the number of the operating firms, that the workers should be prepared to do better work and the public should be prepared to pay proper charges.

SMALLER TAXIS FOR MADRAS

If the Government arrive at a favourable decision of the subject it is likely that Madras will very soon have small taxis. They are now examining the question of permitting small cars and motor-tongas to ply in the city on hire as taxis. At present only bigger cars with a higher horse power are permitted to ply as taxis. The Government are also examining the suggestion to put on the road motor-tongas, that is, vehicles with their bodies attached to motor-cycles, which can carry three or four persons. The transport difficulties in Madras have not been solved in spite of the Government taking over the road transport system in the city under their management, and all these devices are meant to relieve the congestion in traffic in the city. There is also a proposal to introduce the scheme of auto-rickshaws, which will replace to a large extent the present rickshaws pulled by human labour.

Madras which seemed to be well on the road to experiencing a petrol famine, in view of the drastic reduction in the petrol quota allotted to this province, is now heaving a sigh of relief. It is expected that as a result of the vigorous protest made by the Madras Government against the petrol cut, the Government of India have agreed to allot an extra 8 lakh gallons of petrol to the province for the month of September. It is expected that this will enable the authorities to increase slightly the petrol allotment to public coaches, and also to allow a ten per cent extra ration, on the basis of the August ration, to taxis and private cars. But for the next quarter, namely, October to December, the allotment will be the same as for the present quarter, which means that the Madras Government have to be vigilant and arrange for an equitable distribution of the quantity allowed, which is expected to be 48 lakhs gallons.

Broadcasting last week on the mineral wealth of Madras, Mr. C. Perumalswami Reddiar, Madras Minister for Industries, stated that consequent on the outbreak of war and the needs of growing industries in the post-war period, the production of minerals in the province has been steadily on the increase. But the full exploitation of the mineral wealth of the province could not be undertaken until the investigations of the geological survey revealed the extent of the mineral deposits. Even if the existence of the minerals is established, their systematic exploitation is held up by some kind of technical difficulty or the other.

CROP CONDITION IN KARWAR

Prospects Bleak

KARWAR, Aug. 28 (PTI): Prospects of a normal yield of paddy from the standing crops in the district are rather bleak this season according to Mr Y. S. Habbu, District Agricultural Officer, in an interview on the crop condition in the Karwar District.

A weak and vacillating monsoon, specially in the Haliyal Taluka the "granary of this district", and the appearance of the grasshopper pest and blast diseases in different areas have affected adversely the standing crops, he added.

Measures to control the spread of grasshoppers which have infested on a large scale the crops in Haliyal Taluka are being taken, and already crops standing over an area of about 5,000 acres have been dust with Hexvelan power, he said.

A LANDMARK IN EDUCATION

Katju On University Commission Report

CALCUTTA, Aug. 28 (PTI): The Calcutta University at a special convocation yesterday conferred the degree of Doctor of Literature, Honoris Causa, on Prof. Pramatha Nath Banerjee, Vice-Chancellor of the University.

The West Bengal Governor Dr. Kailas Nath Katju, who is Chancellor of the University, presiding over the function, referred to the recommendations of the Universities Commission and said the report might well prove to be a great landmark in the history of higher education in India.

A comprehensive examination of the recommendations made in this great report would call for strenuous and skilled work on the part of the Indian Universities as well as Governments at the Centre and in the Provinces.

His Excellency said that both the Central and Provincial Governments were fully aware of the high place which the Calcutta University occupied in our national economy. He was sure that both governments would assist and encourage the University to develop and expand the sphere of its activities in the cause of science.

Our Hubli Newsletter:

"UGLY INCIDENT" OVER RIGHT TO HOIST FLAG

Karnatak P. C. C. President's Directive

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT)

HUBLI, (By Mail).

THE "ugly incident" to quote the words of Shri S. Nijalingappa, President of the Karnatak Provincial Congress Committee, that occurred at the time of the hoisting of the National Flag on the morning of August 15 at Hubli has taken a serious turn. It is having repercussions all over Karnatak.

The incident has widened the rift between the Office-bearers of the Provincial Congress and other elements in the Congress organisation.

The reported highhandedness of the President of the Dharwar District Congress Committee at the function is being condemned at public meetings held at various places.

The minorities in Karnatak have also begun to express grave concern about their future. They are sending telegrams to the Congress High Command and the Government of India requesting them not to hand over Karnatak Province to persons of the type of the Dharwar District Congress President who were definitely communal and occupying majority of the posts in the Provincial Congress.

The representatives of the Namdev Simpi Samaj of Hubli and the Bhavasar Kshatriyas of Gadag recently passed a resolution urging the Minority Communities of Karnatak to organise themselves with a view to protecting their own interests. They have asked the Central Government and the Congress High Command not to throw them to the mercy of the present Congress leadership of Karnatak and to hold over the formation of Karnatak Province till better qualified persons replaced them.

THE INCIDENT

The incident of August 15 was the result of the insistance of Presidents of the District Congress Committee and the Hubli Taluka Congress Committee regarding their right to hoist the National Flag

When Mr. Waichal, President of the Hubli T.C.C. after receiving the salute from the Dhwaja Rakshak went to the flag post to hoist the flag, Mr. Gudleppa Hallikeri, President of the Dharwar District Congress Committee and Joint Secretary of K.P.C.C. who was there, went near the flag post and asked Mr. Waichal to give him preference in hoisting the Flag by virtue of his being a higher Congress officer.

There was a wordy duel which resulted according to a report published in section of the press in Mr. Waichal shouting that he was about to be kicked by Mr. Gudleppa. In the end both of them were reported to have pulled the thread unfurling the flag.

There has been a lot of controversy in the local press as to who was at fault. Mr. Waichal's group says that the function was arranged by the Taluka Congress Committee with the cooperation of the local officials as had been done in the past and that Mr. Gudleppa ought not to have insisted on hoisting the flag Mr. Gudleppa's group argues that Mr. Waichal has insulted the D.C.C. President by hoisting the flag himself when his superior officer was present and therefore committed breach of discipline.

NIJALINGAPPA'S RULING

The incident has attracted the attention of Shri. S. Nijalingappa, President of the Karnatak Provincial Congress Committee and a member of the Congress High Command. Recently he issued a statement from Bijapur regretting that this "ugly incident" should have taken place over the hoisting of the National Flag on an auspicious day like August 15 and that too before a large gathering of officials and non-officials.

He has requested the Congressmen all over Karnatak to respect the convention that higher Congress officials should be given preference in all flag-hoisting ceremonies organised by Congress.

By issuing such a statement Shri Nijalingappa has incurred the wrath of many. He has been criticised of siding with the D.C.C. His statement is regarded as one-sided. Some sincere Congressmen feel sorry that Shri. Nijalingappa hurried with his statement from a far away place like Bijapur without going in to the merits of the incident and without hearing both parties concerned.

They suggest that there should be a thorough enquiry into this affair. They point out that even according the convention referred to by Shri. Nijalingappa, Mr. Gudleppa Hallikeri is guilty because he insisted in hoisting the flag himself even though a high officer like Mr. Magadai, General Secretary of the K.P.C.C. was present at the function. Mr. Gudleppa according to his own confession went to hoist the flag after knowing fully well that the Dhwaja Rakshak did not salute him but Mr. Waichal. They say that this is also another insistance of breach of rules.

The rules governing the hoisting of the Flag say that the flag should be hoisted by the person whom the Dhwaja Rakshak salutes. Therefore Mr. Gudleppa, they point out, ought to have kept quiet when Mr. Waichal received the salute.

So far as the public are concerned they regard the incident as blow to the prestige of the Congress organisation

The reported demand by the delegation of the Karnatak Provincial Congress Committee for the immediate formation of a separate province comprising Kannada Speaking areas of the Indian Union only and its willingness to give up its demand for Mysore State in its memorandum submitted to the Congress Working Committee on the 23rd instant has a mixed reception here.

Two different opinions are expressed here One is that the Karnatak delegation did a best thing in putting forth a practicable and just demand. The other is that the delegation ought not to have given up its demand for the inclusion of Mysore State in the proposed United Karnatak Province and that if once a separate Karnatak province is formed without Mysore State there was no guarantee that the State would join the Karnatak province in course of time.

Digitized by Arya Samaj Foundation Chennai and eGangotri
Government of Maharashtra
on 21 April, 2017

CITY & SUBURBS

TODAY

Hindu: Bhadrapad Shud 6, 2005.
Muslim: Zilkad 4, 1368.
Parsi: Gatha 1, 1318.
Sunrise 6-23 a.m. Sunset 6-56 p.m.
Hightide 03-25, 15-24. Lowtide 09-12, 21-42.

Domestic Occurrence

DEATH

THAKORE Manilal Keshavlal Advocate High Court brother of D. K. Thakore, Bar-at-Law, father of J. M. Thakore, Advocate, son-in-law of late Sir Chimanlal H. Setalvad, expired at 3 p.m. on Sunday the 28th August 1949. Deeply mourned. Uttamna ceremony on Tuesday, 30th August 1949 at 5-30 p.m. (S.T.) at Green Villa 18/20 Harvey Road, New Gamdevi.

DEATH

DADABHOY Bhicajee Motiwala, proprietor of Messrs. Bhicajee Cowasjee, General Merchants, Aden, expired at Aden on Sunday the 28th August, 1949 at 6-15 p.m.

Today's Engagements

BOMBAY MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: Meeting of the Corporation at 2-40 p.m. today in the Corporation Hall.

Y. M. H. A.: Ganesh Utsav lecture by Miss Jethi Sipahimalani, under the auspices of the Young Men's Hindu Association on "Displaced Hindus and the duty of the public". Association's premises, Vithalbhai Patel Road, 6-30 p.m. Dr. Choitram Gidwani will preside.

Representatives To Meet In Delhi

BOMBAY, Sunday. — Representatives of all the unions of postal and telegraph employees in India will be meeting in New Delhi towards the middle of October to consider the proposal of forming a single central organisation, the United Press of India learned here today.

The meeting, which has been convened by Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan, the President of the All India Postmen and Lower Grade Staff Union, will also consider the report of the Realignment Committee appointed by the Communications Ministry of the Government of India with a view to consider the question of re-grouping the various unions of the employees of the Posts and Telegraphs Department on a scientific basis, it is understood.

HOLIDAY FOR DOCTORS

BOMBAY, Sunday.

A general meeting of the city medicos held under the auspices of the Bombay Branch of the Indian Medical Association at the G. S. Medical College Hall, Parel this evening passed a resolution recommending to the medical practitioners in the city and suburbs to close entirely their dispensaries and consulting rooms on Sunday as required by the Shop and Establishment Act.

The resolution which was proposed by Dr. B. R. Nayen, followed a long discussion regarding the application of the Act to the medical profession. Doctor H. R. Dadachanji, Chimanlal Mehta, Nayen and others who spoke, said that the Government ought to have consulted Medicos before applying the Act to their profession. It was the public, they said, who would have to suffer hardships due to this, and not the medicos.

SPECIAL CLASS

The meeting also passed a resolution requesting the Government to classify the profession under a special head as 'Medical Profession' and not as 'Commercial Profession' as it had been done in the Act at present.

A committee of four doctors was also appointed to represent the difficulties experienced by the medicos due to the application of the Act to their profession.

Dr. H. V. Tilak presided over the meeting.

Telegraph Notification

Telegraph services to Foochow in Fukien Province in China are now available via Shanghai and subject to instructions of Central China Provinces of Anhwei etc.

DEVELOP NATIONAL CHARACTER

Patil's Prescription

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Speaking at the Ganesh Chaturthi Celebration at Ahmed Sailor Bldg., Dadar, Shri S. K. Patil, President of the B.P.C., exhorted the gathering to develop the national Character of this land.

"This can be done if every man minds his duty and sticks to it loyally. Compared to other countries like England or America, very lamentably enough, we lack in our National character because it is our tendency to mind other man's business at the cost of our own. Surely by following the lofty preachings of our Geeta and other Dharmashastras, we can get over this and develop ourselves into a people of sterling National Character", concluded Shri Patil.

STRUCTURE OF LOCAL BODIES

Thorough Shake-Up Needed: S. K. Patil

BOMBAY, Sunday.

A complete reorientation of the entire structure of the local self-governing institutions in the province was suggested by Mr. S. K. Patil, Mayor, today.

Mr. Patil who was visiting the Dadar School for the Blind, was welcomed on his arrival by Mr. G. K. Ghosal, principal of the School and the office-bearers of the Blind Relief Association which has been conducting the school.

The Mayor showed keen interest in the work of the institution, and after going round all the departments congratulated the staff on their achievements.

HELP ASSURED

In the course of a brief address to the staff and the students of the school the Mayor assured them on behalf of the Corporation, of all possible support. He said that institutions for the blind deserved the topmost priority in matters of public health.

Mr. Patil candidly admitted lack of sympathy and co-operation from the Government and the municipalities for institutions like this during the past. He hoped things would improve now and the municipal authorities would see their way to help such institutions doing humanitarian service.

Mr. Patil complained that during recent years the tempo of work in almost all the self-governing institutions in the province had slowed down considerably. He said that drastic changes were needed to prevent things going from bad to worse. "There must be a complete reorientation of the entire structure of the local self-governing institutions in the province", he said.

Earlier Mr. Champaklal Mody, secretary of the Blind Relief Association gave a brief resume of the activities of the Association.

Sacrificial Spinning

BOMBAY, Sunday

The "Monthly Shradha Day" of the Father of the Nation was observed as usual today. The Khadi Board of the B.P.C.C. and the Navajivan Sangh organised a Sacrificial Spinning programme at the Parel High School, Nare Park, which was preceded by a Flag Salutation Ceremony at which Shri G. N. Desai, General Secretary of the BPCC unfurled the Flag.

BE CONSCIOUS OF YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES

Mr. Guruswamy's Advice To Railwaymen

TRICHY, August 28 (PTI).

MR. GURUSWAMY, General Secretary of the All-India Railwaymen's Federation, today called upon Railwaymen to be quite conscious of their responsibilities in an independent India and to increase the efficiency of the Indian Railways.

Mr. Guruswamy was presiding over the third annual conference of the South Indian Railway Workers Union, a representative organisation of South Indian Railwaymen, which claims to have a membership of 12,000 out of 50,000 men in the entire South Indian Railway system.

Mr. Guruswamy said that both the Anomalies Committee and the Joint Advisory Committee were going through some of their grievances. He hoped that the Ministry of Railways, Government of India, had submitted a formula to the Joint Advisory Committee regarding weightage to be given to senior men in service and had fixed a ceiling of Rs. 50 lakhs per annum for this purpose.

Its recommendations to the Ministry of Railways would benefit a large number of Railwaymen in the South Indian Railway, he hoped. But in the meantime, he added, there were "rumours" in Delhi that as part of economy drive, there was to be a 20 per cent cut in the expenditure of every Ministry.

If this reported economic drive was true he said, then their future was "somewhat dark". He, therefore, advised railwaymen neither to be too optimistic nor pessimistic about their future.

NOT RIGHTS ALONE

Mr. Guruswamy defended the decision of the All-India Railwaymen's Federation not to go on strike but to get Railwaymen's grievances redressed by negotiations. He recounted the various concessions now given by the Ministry of Railways with regard to leave and other matters as a result of negotiations by the Federation and said that they should not always lay emphasis on their rights alone, but should also be conscious of their added responsibilities in an Independent India.

Mr. K. R. Ramanujam, General Manager, South Indian Railway who also addressed the Conference assured South Indian Railwaymen that the Ministry of Railways would do its utmost to redress their legitimate grievances and asked them not to be impatient. He appealed to Railwaymen to dissociate themselves from anti-social elements and do their utmost to increase the efficiency of the Railways.

Mr. Shankerji, President, Motor Workers Union, Palghat opened the Conference.

Messages wishing the Conference success were received among others from Mr. K. Santhanam, Minister of State for Transport, Government of India, Mr. Jagjivan Ram, Labour Minister Government of India, Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan, President of the All-India Railwaymen's Federation, Mr. V. V. Giri, Indian High Commissioner in Ceylon, Mr. P. S. Kumaraswamy Raja, Premier, Madras, and other Ministers of Madras Government.

THE WEATHER

POONA, August 28 (P.T.I.): The following is the weather summary for Sunday:

Yesterday's trough of low pressure in the West Central Bay has moved into the Deccan and has caused widespread light to moderate rain over the peninsula. Widespread light showers have also occurred over the Central provinces. Rainfall has occurred locally in Orissa, Chota Nagpur, Vindhya Pradesh and the East United Provinces.

Forecast valid until Monday evening: Rainfall will decrease in the East Deccan and south-east Madras and increase in the Konkan and Gujerat. Widespread rain will occur along the west coast of the peninsula, the West Deccan and Mysore. Widespread light showers are also likely in the Central Provinces and Vindhya Pradesh. There will be local rain in Assam, Chota Nagpur, the south United Provinces, south-east Rajputana, Gujerat, Madhya Bharat, the East Deccan and the North Madras Coast.

Heavy Rainfall Warning: Isolated falls of heavy rain are likely in North Malabar and the South Konkan within the next 26 hours.

The following is the weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours from June 1, 1949 and departure from normal recorded at 8 a.m. I. S. T. on August 28, 1949:—

Abu 79 68 0.3 33.2 minus 14.1 Ahmedabad 96 80 T 18.4 minus 8.2 Ahmednagar 96 70 0.1 4.5 minus 6.7 Akola 95 75 0 23.5 plus 2.6 Bangalore 72 66 0.1 22.5 plus 11.2 Baroda 96 79 T 17.2 minus 9.2 Bhopal 91 74 0.3 21.2 minus 15.6 Bhuj 95 78 0 16.5 plus 6.1 BOMBAY 89 — — — — Cherrapunji 73 63 0 299.3 plus 32.2 Darjeeling 68 57 0 84.3 plus 2.6 Deesa 86 78 0.2 40.8 — Gaya 88 79 0 28.8 minus 3.4 Gwalior 94 79 0 19.7 — Gulbarga 86 71 1.2 12.9 minus 1.8 Hanamkonda 88 74 0.6 25.5 plus 4.1 Honavar 84 74 0.5 88.3 — Hyderabad (Dn) 83 72 1.5 15.6 plus 3.4 Indore 91 73 0.1 21.7 minus 2.7 Jaipur 95 76 0 14.2 minus 3.9 Jamshedpur 88 77 0 40.4 — Jubbulpore 91 76 0 31.8 minus 10.2 Kolhapur 84 71 0.2 15.6 — Kurnool 84 74 0.3 12.8 plus 1.3 Madras 89 76 0.1 11.7 plus 2.1 Mahabaleshwar 71 61 0.3 145.4 minus 79.6 Mangalore 80 73 0.8 105.4 plus 7.7 Marmagao 83 — 0.3 78.5 minus 1.1 Mysore 77 68 T 8.4 plus 0.5 Ootacamund 61 55 T 14.3 minus 5.9 Pachmarhi 82 69 0.1 34.7 minus 22.6 Patiala 99 67 0 — — Poona 90 73 0.2 7.6 minus 6.8 Rajkot 96 77 0 19.6 plus 0.2 Shillong 74 60 0.4 37.5 minus 5.8 Sholapur 87 71 0.5 13.2 plus 1.0 Surat 92 81 0 23.2 minus 9.7.

TRAVANCORE TAMIL'S FUTURE

Reference To Sardar

TRIVANDRUM, August 28. (U.P.I.): Talks regarding the future of the Travancore Tamil Nad Congress were held here yesterday. The Chief Minister of the United State of Cochin and Travancore, Mr. E. J. Narayana Pillai, the Secretaries of the Kerala Provincial Congress Committee President of the Travancore District Congress Committee and Mr. Nathaniel, President of the Travancore Tamil Nad Congress participated.

Mr. Nathaniel reiterated the demand of the Travancore Tamil Nad Congress for merger with the Tamil Nad Provincial Congress. The representatives of the Kerala Provincial Congress opposed the demand.

Ultimately, a memorandum containing both the view points was prepared for being sent to Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Deputy Prime Minister of India.

Vinoba Bhave In Bombay

BOMBAY, Sunday (U.P.I.): Acharya Vinoba Bhave arrived here this morning from Wardha. He alighted at the Kalyan station. A rousing reception was accorded to him at the station. He was profusely garlanded by the Congress workers and leaders. Mr. Bhave was then taken to Kalyan relief camps, where he will stay for two days.

BURNT ENEMY TO DEATH

4 Arrested In Karachi

(From Our Correspondent)

KARACHI, Aug. 28: Four Muslims have been taken into custody for the alleged offence of causing death of a 22-year-old youth Daud Rahmatullah by setting fire to his body.

It is stated that owing to personal enmity, the accused Atta Mohomed, Gul Mohomed, Dost Mohomed and Shakoor forcibly dragged the deceased to a deserted house in the Church Street, Saddar, where after gagging him, they are reported to have tied him to a pole, poured kerosene over his body and set fire with a view to burn him to death.

A Parsi gentleman staying in the opposite building noticed the flames and informed the Police and the Fire Brigade authorities. They soon arrived on the scene but it was too late. Daud died on his way to the Civil Hospital after making his dying declaration to the above effect. Police on the strength of this declaration have taken into custody the four accused said to be responsible for this barbarous act.

RADIO

MONDAY, Aug. 29.

BOMBAY A

7-30 a.m. Bhor Bhaee, Sundrabai Jadhav Bhajan, 7-40 Aj ka Karyakram, 7-45 M. Siddiq Bhajan (Soordas) 8-0 News E. 8-15 News H. 8-50 A. Khan Meeruthi Clarionet par Shudh Bilawal (Colaba pips at 8-45 a.m.) 8-45 News in Gujarati, 9-0 Close down.

12-45 p.m. Musical Interlude, 12-50 Tarana By Air Artist, 1-0 News G. 1-10 As in Bombay B, 1-30 News E. 1-40 Lunch hour dance music, 4-20 School broadcast, 5-0 Leela S. Joshi (Multani), 5-15 A. K. Muruthy (clarionet), 5-30 As in Bombay-B, 6-0 News, E., 6-10 News, H., 6-20 A.H. Khan (kapar-gauri), 7-0 Day's topic, 7-10, Locals, 7-15 Seela S Joshi (hori), 7-30 M. Siddiq (Ghazal, Dadra), 7-45 Instr. duet 8-0 G.V. Snanbag (bhajan), 8-15 News, G. 8-30 As in Bombay-B, 9-0 News-E., 9-15 News H., 9-30 As in Bombay-B. 10-0 D. Pereira's Radio Quartet, 10-30 N.B.C. Sym. Orch. 10-45 O. Frank (bass).

BOMBAY-B

7-30 a.m. As in Bombay A 7-45 News K. 8-0 Asmat Husain Khan (Shivmat Bhairaon) 8-30 News M., 8-45 G. V. Shanbhag (Bhairavin) 9-0 Close down. 9-30 Sewar Mudrika, 9-45 Month's economics (V.B. Kadam's talk); 10-0 Buddhi Dhansak Mandal G. by A. Marzban, 10-30, A. H. Khan - (Patbehag), 12-45 As in Bombay A, 12-50 News M. 1-0 p.m. Sundrabai Jadhav (Bhajan) 1-10 Vividh Sangeet, 1-40 News H., 1-50 Bahnon Ke Liye, 4-20 As in Bombay A, 5-30 G. V. Shanbhag (Champak). 6-0 Sundrabai Jachav Bhajan (Tulsidas), 6-15 Calling Rural Listeners 7-15 As in Bombay A, 7-30 Commercial News, 7-45 News K 8-0 News M. 8-15 Leela S. Joshi (Maru Behag), 8-30 Gujatna Tapuo, Talk in Gujarati by Bhogilal Sandesara, 8-45 A. Khan Meeruthi (Clarionet) 9-0 M. Siddiq (Geet) 9-15 Amritlal Navsariwalla (G. Geeto).

A.I.R. VIOLIN RECITAL

On Monday, August 29, All-India Radio, Bombay, will broadcast a violin recital by Prof. Dwaram Venkataswami Naidu accompanied by Shri Palghat Subbu Ayar on Mridangam. The programme can be heard from 7-45 to 8-00 p.m. on Bombay A and from 8-45 to 9-45 p.m. on Bombay B Items scheduled in the Indian Listener at this time stand cancelled.

ADVISORY BODIES FOR INDUSTRIES

Rajasthan Plans

JAIPUR, Aug. 28 (PTD): The Minister for Commerce and Industry, Mr. Siddha Raj Dhadda stated in an interview here that the Rajasthan Government would endeavour to develop large-scale industries and local handicrafts and cottage industries.

The Government, he said, had decided to appoint an Advisory Committee for cottage industries and another one for bigger industries.

As regards government policy towards industries, Mr. Dhadda said: "Seventy to eighty per cent of the people live on agriculture. If we want to increase production, we will have to encourage agriculture and all its subsidiary professions and all other large-scale industries which depend for their raw materials on agriculture.

Mr. Dhadda said that negotiations were going on for starting a glass factory and schemes for the manufacture of electric motors, matchboxes and bobbins for cloth mills were engaging governments attention. Survey in regard to the mineral wealth was also proceeding.

Nearly 30 per cent of total output of wool in India came from Rajasthan and instructions were being issued to start investigations into the prospects of that industry.

Steps were being taken, he said, to organise marketing and statistical offices in the absence of which industrial development could not proceed speedily. Industrial legislation in Rajasthan would be on the lines of that prevailing in other parts of the Indian Dominion.

All-India Certificte Examination Results

NEW DELHI, Aug. 27, (UPI): The All-India Council of Technical Education have announced the names of candidates who have passed the All-India certificate examination in commerce held in April, 1949:

The following are numbers and names:—

SECOND CLASS:

7 Biswas Dijendranath; 12 Chattopadhya Krishnapada; 13 Choudhury Nabakumar; 15 Das Surendra Chandra; 19 Jha Bidyadhar; 28 Nemmara Ramaswamy Narayanaswamy Aiyer; 38 Chandan Kishori Lal; 40 Goel Shri Bhagwan; 41 Gupta Om Prakash.

The following candidates have been placed in 'compartment' in one or more subjects shown against their names:

COMPARTMENT IN ONE SUBJECT

1 Bagchi Bireswarprosad-English; 6 Bhattacharya Kshetradas—theory and practice of commerce; 16 Day Ajit Kumar-English; 37 Venkateswara Iyer, C. S.—English.

COMPARTMENT IN TWO SUBJECTS

27 Narayan Anantha, P. N.—English and principles of economics; 29 Ramakrishna, R.—principles of economics and accountancy and auditing; 34 Sen Jyotish-Chander—English and accountancy and auditig.

ASTROLOGER ON CHEATING CHARGE

BOMBAY, Sunday: How an astrologer from Sind, professing to be a refugee, well-versed in palmistry and astrology, came in contact with a 20-year old boy and represented to him that he had been dealing in forward bullion and cotton transactions since years and therefore with his long experience coupled with his knowledge of astrology could successfully exploit the market and allegedly cheated him of Rs. 5,000, came to light when Mr. Goverdhandas Presidency Magistrate, Esplanade Court, ordered process to be issued against Jashanmal Kimatrai, an astrologer from Sind, on a complaint filed by Mr. Jethanand, the father of the boy Dialdas, under sections 420 (cheating) and 477 I. P. C. (secreting account books).

According to the complainant, the accused induced his son to invest a sum of Rs. 5,000 so as to entitle him to become the partner of the accused, the accused himself contributing nothing towards the partnership capital. After receipt of money, the accused evaded doing any business, did not attend to office work and in the absence of the complainant's son, removed all books of partnership with the idea of destroying all evidence of payment of Rs. 5,000. The complainant has further alleged in his complaint that instead of depositing Rs. 5,000 in the name of the firm, the accused deliberately put the money in his personal account in the United Commercial Bank, Ltd. Bombay.

The hearing of the case is now fixed on 15-9-49. The complainant is represented by Mr. N. H. Pardasani while the accused is represented by Mr. Manek G. Shahani, Advocate.

GOLWALKAR IS NO WORSHIPPER OF MAN

(From Our Correspondent)

JAIPUR, Aug. 28: Mr. Golwalkar's reception in Jaipur was marked with more than one incident. At the Jaipur station he objected to the suggestion of Seth Sohanlal Dugar who was the Reception Chairman of RSS for garlanding the portrait of Mahatma Gandhi, 'Father of the Nation' which was unveiled there by Dr Pattabhi, Congress President on the occasion of the Congress session and said that he disliked worshipping man in that way. At this Mr. Dugar asked him how he allowed his followers to keep photos of himself and the Founder of RSS, Dr Hardikar.

Later on as a welcome gesture Mr. Golwalkar garlanded the photo of Mahatma Gandhi in the local Town Hall where he was given a party and also that of Dr. Hardikar and said that he regarded Mahatma Gandhi as a Great Man for he was the true representative of pure Indian culture and one who relieved us from foreign bondage and represented the ancient Indian culture in the world.

An example what should be the form of the National language was furnished on the occasion of the speech delivered by Mr. Golwalkar here. Majority of the people who attended the public meeting returned back without understanding even a single word and were complaining of his language which was burdened with words of pure Sanskrit origin and bombastic phraseology ununderstandable to the common people.

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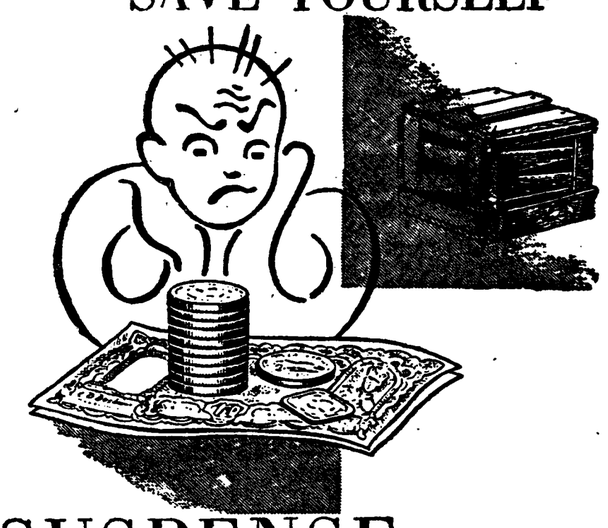

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The Bombay Chronicle

I strove with none, for none was worth my strife; Nature I loved, and next to nature, art; I warmed my hands before the fire of life; It sinks, and I am ready to depart.

—LANDOR.

BENGAL CONGRESS

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, in his note on the allegations against the West Bengal Ministry made by some of the Congress legislators in that province, has been careful to explain at the very outset that it was not his duty to pass judgment on the wisdom or otherwise of the acts complained against. He examined the charges in the light of explanations offered by the West Bengal Premier and in twelve out of seventeen cases he found the explanations "satisfactory". In the remaining five, he has publicly said that he could not get to the bottom of the trouble. In two instances, the charges were, he said, vague and general; in the others, the explanations were successful in clearing the Prime Minister but were not equally effective in exonerating the Ministry. On the whole, the verdict must be set down as "Not proven", which is to the credit neither of the Ministry nor of the complaining party. Since the controversy is a fratricidal dispute between West Bengal Congressmen, it is entirely to the discredit of the party and must be corrected immediately. The urgent need of the day is unity in the party in West Bengal. Pandit Jawaharlal has said that the wisdom of the Congress Ministry is a matter of opinion. Differences there must be on public questions but there should be no room for differences within a political party on the acts of a ministry drawing its strength and inspiration from the party itself. In so far as the Congress Government of West Bengal has failed to carry the provincial Congress with it, it has failed in its work; the grievances put up before Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru are not minor issues but complaints that touch the probity and integrity of West Bengal ministers. The fact that inquiry has not resulted in a clean bill to the entire Cabinet, marks the gravest condemnation of the Provincial administration. After Pandit Jawaharlal's findings, the West Bengal Ministry has no option but to resign. Failure to take this line of action can only incur the further charge of being greedy of power.

The explanations on the majority of the charges, says Pandit Jawaharlal, are satisfactory. This is not good enough. It only means that ministerial conduct can be explained. As the Union Prime Minister himself has pointed out, this is far from saying that it was the best in the interests of the province, of the government and of the party. This is all right if the controversy were one relating to a private individual but it is not good enough for men who hold public office. It is a political truism that ministers should not only be men of integrity but that they should be free from even the shadow of suspicion. Apart from the Nehru findings, there is the additional cause for ministerial reorganisation in the irreconcilable differences that are splitting the supporters and opponents of the Ministry in the West Bengal Congress. These have come to a head in the conference of Congress workers recently held in Calcutta and it has become abundantly clear that there can be no patching up which ignores the fundamental differences splitting the party.

E. African "Defence Problems"

According to a recent report, British Commonwealth and United States officers are studying East African defence problems at a course now being held at the Imperial Defence College in Nairobi. If the report is correct, it is a slightly curious move. Theoretically, the study of "defence problems" of any possible or impossible area is unobjectionable. But what is the practical justification for it in East Africa? East Africa will not need to be "defended" against the Soviet Union by Britain and America in the event of a war. The only "danger" to East Africa as to almost the entire continent of Africa comes from the population itself, that is to say, the "native" inhabitants. They constitute, naturally, the overwhelming bulk of the population and the territories, which they inhabit, belong, in every but the Western imperialistic sense, to them. Sooner or later the "native" population is bound to rise against foreign "masters" and usurpers. That is the only "defence problem".

American participation in "defence problems" of East Africa is bound to provoke suspicions and criticisms. In fact, it will inevitably provoke theories like the one advanced at a recent meeting in Bombay by Dr. Y. M. Dadoo, namely that Africa would be used in future by Anglo-Americans as their military base for reconquering their lost territories in Asia. It is out of the question for Anglo-Americans (?) to reconquer the countries of Asia that have now won their freedom. Indeed, the Anglo-Americans would not themselves dream of any such thing as a "military reconquest" of lost Asian territories. But Dr. Dadoo's charge deserves to be noticed by Britain and America as an expression of very natural bitterness against their policy in Africa. Dr. Dadoo, a South African Indian, has along with other Indians suffered racial persecution and humilitations. He has protested and campaigned against those humiliations and against the racialism of South African Whites. The response to these protests has been an Anglo-American defence of White South Africa's open outrage on all principles of democracy and human equality. Who, in the circumstances, is then to blame, if a sufferer like Dr. Dadoo asserts that with a view to getting a proper footing in Africa, the Anglo-American bloc has adopted a policy of appeasing Dr. Malan's Government in its policy or racial discrimination?

Poor Politicians

The profession of politics seems to be a thoroughly discredited one. Every sponsor of a new panacea to cure our ills starts with the assertion that our politicians have failed. The petty shopkeeper who is sore that he cannot keep the teen-aged boy slaving for him till the small hours of the morning feels—and says quite frankly—that he can manage the affairs of the nation better. Possibly one of his first acts on coming to power would be the abolition of the Shop Assistants' Act. The other day, some one said that, if sportsmen are given the chance, they will run the machine of state much better. Obviously, they will do away with the laborious "objective tests" which the University commission has suggested for assessing merit, and select for offices in the Government people who acquit themselves creditably in a hundred yards dash. Surprisingly, the latest to join the ranks of the politician-baiters is Mr. G. V. Mavlankar, Speaker of the Constituent Assembly, Legislative. Politicians have failed, he has implied. No doubt the fact that his fault-finding was restricted to the field of University administration lessons the shock. Mr. Mavlankar is sure that the teachers will do better. One wishes they do. But, one always felt that teaching was an arduous and responsible task which absorbed one's energies completely. And if we have been disappointed with the products of our schools and colleges, we felt that the poor teachers could not be blamed entirely. They are terribly over-worked—at least that is what they say. To put the burden of running the administration of the Universities on their weak shoulders seems to be a cruelty, but if they are eager to bear it—the tenor of Mr. Malvankar's address shows they are—by all means let them have the pleasure. And for politicians it might be a good riddance, for though Senates are excellent debating societies where the budding orator gets first class training, there are no Ministerships—not even Parliamentary Secretaryships—at the end of the road.

Tete-à-Tete

WITHOUT COMMENT

BELGRADE, August 27: A Russian warship had steamed down the 200-mile stretch of the Danube river through Yugoslavia earlier this month from Rumania to Hungary and had returned yesterday, defying Yugoslavian orders to halt on both occasions. This was learned early today from irrefutable sources and was confirmed in full by Yugoslav Ministry of Transport officials.—UPA.

* * *

Addressing a U.P. Congress Committee meeting at Cawnpore, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru said the other day that the way in which the Congress had been working during the past two or three years was "not very creditable."

On behalf of several Congress "leaders" all over India we protest very strongly.

* * *

The U.N. Kashmir Commission has decided on yet another settlement move, and, while it is all strictly secret, the proposals are believed, says a Srinagar message, to envisage certain "compromise suggestions..."

Exactly. Further "compromise" suggestions.

* * *

Miss Nadira Begam, a student of Dacca University, has, we read, been arrested under the East Bengal Special Powers Ordinance and is now being detained in the Dacca Central Jail.

We hope she is not, by way of explanation, charged with Communist activities—not, that is, until Liaqat Ali returns.

* * *

WILL PAKISTAN LEAVE COMMONWEALTH
India's Rising Prestige Eyesore To Sister Dominion
—Headlines.

Maybe it is.

But we are sure Pakistan won't leave the Commonwealth. It might as well argue itself out of the world on the ground of India's rising prestige.

* * *

The Managing Director of the Palestine Potash Company has said in London that he has nearly completed negotiations with several American groups interested in investing capital in the Dead Sea works.

Of course, of course. After all it was for a 'quid pro quo' that the United States decided to—yes, quite.

* * *

The Managing Director further gave the assurance that the initiative in this move was entirely his and that he was not influenced by "pressure" from the Israeli Government.

No, no, no. There couldn't be and he couldn't have been. He, therefore, need not protest too much.

* * *

King Abdullah of Transjordan will visit Spain early in September and will be received by General Franco.—Madrid report.

H'm.

Yes, h'm.

* * *

According to the Athens news agency, the Greek Government is expected to support the anti-Communist "Free Albanian" movement and that, if the movement succeeded in creating a really representative Government in Albania," we would be ready to collaborate seriously with it in a spirit of the greatest friendship."

There are optimists. And there are also—well, serious optimists.

BIRTH PANGS OF OUR NATION

By Shri Keshava Deo Malaviya

MINISTER FOR DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIES, U. P.

THERE APPEARS to be some truth in the criticism about top-heaviness of the present-day administrative machinery. With the dawn of independence we have stepped into the initial stage of building up the various spheres of activity in our country according to our needs. It is of utmost importance that we forge ahead effecting economy and simplification in our administration. Forgetting this vital necessity will only land us in complicated difficulties out of which extrication will be rather impossible at a later stage.

By co-ordinating activities of the various departments of the Government, specially those dealing in nation-building tasks, it is possible to bring about the desired results with the minimum of expenditure. The Government of the United Provinces gave careful thought to this aspect of administration and a couple of years back acted upon it. The results may let remain imperceptible, but the usefulness of the scheme can no longer be questioned.

CHECKED EXPENDITURE

Ours is a poor country. The population mostly lives in the villages and therefore the basic unit of activity is the village. There we have to start and intensify our efforts until we have attained a place of equality with the other marching nations of the world. With perpetual vigilance over the expenditure and texture of administration coupled with austerity it is evident that we shall achieve our objective in no time.

Planning in the modern sense signified co-ordinated planning of different departments of the Government focussed upon a particular centre of activity. Individual effort of a department might be of some use but there can be no two opinions on the fact that when various departments combined their efforts the usefulness is manifold. In order to let the departments devote themselves successfully to their activities, planning on a general scale by the Government has been envisaged vis-a-vis the supply, financial aspects, and manpower resources.

This had minimised the basic staff needs because where eight persons of eight departments were required for a single unit now four can easily do the work. This had gone a long way in effecting economy in administration as well as efficiency. The target of improvement aimed at a particular centre is naturally easier within reach and also earlier. With accelerated co-ordinated activities our basic units—villages—are bound to benefit at a larger level.

It is gratifying to comment upon the co-ordinated efforts of Animal Husbandry, Agriculture, and Rural Development departments. Every year we are increasing the intensity of work without the proportionate expansion in staff. It is hoped that after some time it will be possible for the Government to withdraw their agents and hand over the entire management to villagers themselves in the acclaimed interest of democracy. The need of the hour, however, is economy, efficiency and austerity in every sphere. If the foundation of our set-up is strong there is no fear of a collapse in the future.

A gradual transformation and progress is required to gain momentum for the larger issues involved. It shall, however, be an invitation ..to disaster to hurry things through. It is not proper for us to look forward to an overnight conversion into a most modern progressive state.

JOINT EFFORT

Our schemes of planning have to confine themselves to simple tools, easy devices and low capital. With so many handicaps only joint effort is the silver lining in the otherwise dark future. We have to pool our energies and constantly tap new avenues for the development of our down-trodden country. Work, and yet more work, is our main asset—the only solution of our present misery. With the youth of the country lies the future and they must affect a complete change in their psychology. According to Pandit Nehru "this generation is condemned to hard labour" and in the name of our country we must not shirk from our duty. A completely different kind of education is needed now for our youth and with determination and courage ingrained in their blood they are bound to succeed in winning the race of advancement.

PERIOD OF TRIAL

It is now possible for me to give a general survey of the work done through various development schemes. We have been able to experiment upon a large scale. Model villages have been set up throughout the province. Joint activities of nation-building departments have shown very successful results. By careful assessment of the fundamental needs of the villages it has been possible for the Government to bring about a combined effort in providing him with the requisite amenities. It is expected that within a short time the whole province will step into an era of prosperity and plenty. There is always a period of trial in the life of a nation and it is through such a period that we are passing today. Development is the essence of our future status, economy, and solidarity and it is receiving our immediate attention.

FRANKLY SPEAKING

Tolerance

Inaugurating the Ganesh Chaturthi celebrations held under the auspices of the Young Men's Indian Association, Mr. Morarji Desai rightly dwelt on the need for more religious tolerance. He went on to commend Gandhiji's principle which held that there is only one God, though methods of worship vary. Unless this was practised in every part of the country, Gandhiji's dream of Ram Rajya could not be realised, Mr. Desai warned. While all this may be very true and Mr. Morarji Desai has the right of expressing his personal opinions, it is a pity that a Minister of the Secular Government of India should lend the authority of his name to a religious function. "Ram Rajya" of Gandhiji's conception was not, of course, coloured by any religious association, but the gloss which is usually put on it by speakers whose enthusiasm sometimes outruns their discretion or knowledge gives it a religious tinge. A "Democratic Republic" is a good enough description for India. We are moving forward. Let us not go back to the epic days to which, harassed as we are by the many problems of the present day, we are apt to attribute glories which were not there.

Reconstituted B. P. C. C.

There is nothing spectacular about the changes that have taken place in the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee and, according to its President Mr. S. K. Patil, there was nothing wrong about it that called for radical change. But Mr. Patil has indicated that loyalty to the party and to the ministry will be insisted on and that in itself is a sufficiently significant change. There has been hitherto a broad tolerance which has been misused in varyng degree. Possibly the new directive will cause people to exclaim that liberty is in danger and that individual Congressmen ought not to be disciplined into submission. The answer is simple. There is no compulsion in a political party making demands on its members; those who feel that they are unreasonable exactions, have the obvious remedy, resignation from the party. It is time, however, that the Congress realized its responsibility to the Congress Ministry and discharged its obligations. There has been far too much anxiety to compete with ministers for popularity and to indulge in fairly open criticism of official policies. Now that the B.P. C.C. has been reconstituted, it is reasonable to hope that there will more vigorous political work and more attempt to interpret official policies to the public. There has been some misunderstanding in a section of the press about the object of the reorganisation, due in part to the statement that workers with a 'bad record' would be dealt with. But in the context, the phrase could only mean "bad party record." It is as a move to strengthen the Congress Party that the reconstitution has to be seen and it is as such that it will be judged

Another "Compromise" Formula?

Nothing daunted, the United Nations Kashmir Commission is going to make another affort to bring about a truce agreement between India and Pakistan. So far the pattern of repeated deadlocks has been a formula striking a balance between the demands of India, the victim of aggression, and Pakistan, the aggressor, followed by a rejection of it by both sides with Pakistan, however, adding to its demand. Then again a revised formula on the basis of the new demands, with a similar rejection of it. In this way, Pakistan has been able to wring concession after concession all designed towards securing a formal commitment by the U.N. Commission to acceptance of its aggression, and of an equal status with India, in Kashmir. The position subsequent to the last deadlock is that Pakistan has now declared itself to be the party directly in occupation of "Azad" Kashmir. A "compromise" formula would now probably be based on the acceptance of and consent to, the position now declared by Pakistan. If this anticipation is correct the Commission had better return the case to the Security Council.

The Opposition

Whilst the leftist parties are wrangling on the question of unity and trying to win some advantages each over the other, the Opposition has come into being in the Constituent Assembly (Legislative). The leader of this group of twelve members is the redoubtable Prof. K. T. Shah, the title is the Social Democratic Party. The name has had an unhappy history in continental Europe where it became a synonym for vacillation and inability to use power when it was in office. The Indian party, however, promises to be a much more vigorous political entity. The programme that it has put forward is a concrete one, the main features of which are the maintenance of civil liberties, opposition to excessive centralisation, equal citizenship for all, and "relentless war against all corruption". It also promises to work for a social security programme and the welfare State. There is not much that a party of twelve can be expected to do, but Mr. K. T. Shah is a host in himself and the men he leads have all been functioning as discontents in the Constituent Assembly without a binding unity. At any rate, they will offer criticism of current policies and programmes in the light of their own promise, and there will be a certain amount of political education in the country. It remains to be seen what relations develop between these Social Democrats and the wrangling parties of the Left outside the Central Parliament

OUR READERS VIEWS

D. A. And Secondary Teachers

A circular has been issued recently from the Education Department to all the Secondary Schools in the province to the effect that an increment of Rs 10/- in the present D.A. may be given to the teachers from the 1st of January 1949 and must be given from the 1st of June 1949. But many of the schools would be reluctant to pay the same from the 1st of January 1949 and thus the teachers who are at present hard-pressed and are unable to make both ends meet would be deprived of a large amount of money. If the Government school teachers have been given the increased D.A. from the 1st of January 1949, what crime have the teachers in the private schools done to be treated so unfairly and unjustly? A deputation of the teachers that met the Education Minister has been given an honest assurance that the service conditions of the Government school teachers and private school teachers would be brought on the same level. If there is any truth and honesty in the assurance, let the Government start the fulfilment of the assurance by compelling the schools to pay the increased D.A. from the 1st of Jan. 1949.

—A "SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHER."

Something Better Than Sweet Potato

May I point out that those, who have any knowledge or experience of the South Sea Islands in the Pacific, will assert with absolute certainty that "Taro" or "Dalo" as known there, is really a tasteful and nutritious root food, liked equally by rice-eaters and wheat-eaters and what is more, meat-eaters of all races.

The late Mr. C. F. Andrews, when my guest in Fiji, told me that he was taking with him to India some of the tubers and arranging to have them transplanted in Bengal. The result is unknown to me.

I have written the above as a suggestion, which I believe, will prove most valuable, perhaps more than the "Sweet potato" idea. There are many, including myself, who do not relish the latter tuber as much. "Yams" cultivation can also oe extended with advantage.

—MANILAL M. DOCTOR.

Political Pettifoggery

It is a pity that the sacred name of Netaji Subhas Chandra is being used as "stock-in-trade" in political bargaining by different parties. Public memory is proverbially short, but should not be so much as to forget the stern fact that in 1937 when the Congress Ministries were established in seven out of eleven Indian provinces, a section of public feared that the acceptance of power would reduce the Congress policy to constitutional reformism. But this fear was allayed by a parallel development of the revolutionary wing (left) of the Congress which manifested itself in the activities of the then Congress President Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and in those of his worthy successor Subhash Chandra Bose (Netaji) and as a result Subhash Chandra was elected twice successively as Congress President (1938 & 1939).

In his presidential speech at the Haripura session of the Congress held in February, 19—21, 1938, he appealed for a common front under the Congress flag of all the leftist forces in the country, and with the support of the left wing he was re-elected to the presidentship for a second term in 1939 at the Tripuri Congress. It is true that he had to resign as the opposition to his revolutionary activities was too heavy and unrelenting, but this resignation of Netaji Subhas Chandra was not merely for the opposition but in obedience to reasons. He left his motherland with the Indian National Congress Flag in his hand and succeeded in planting on Indian soil at Manipur with a sword in his hand and his Azad Hind Fous (Indian National Army) divided into a "Gandhi Brigade", "Nehru Brigade" and a "Rani of Jhansi Brigade."

When the first death report was reported, Mahama Gandhi sent a message of condolence to his mother for her bereavement but when within the next seventy-two hours this news was withdrawn by the same agency, Mahatma Gandhi and Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, the then President of the Congress sent another message to the reverend Lady (Subhash's mother) "we congratulate you and the nation" for the safety of the life of Subhash which was as precious to his mother as to India.

It is more probable that if Subhas Bose returns he will return to the Congress rather than lead the Opposition. It appears unscrupulous on the part of the interested parties to exploit his name.

—SARAT DAS.
Member, Khulna District Congress Boundary Committee, Calcutta.

Scrap Provincial Governments!

The thought-provoking speech by Shri Manu Subedar at the Rotary Club deserves to be widely read and carefully studied by the Press and the Public alike. The way the Provincial Ministers in their zeal to show off their newly acquired powers have dabbled in and disturbed the ordinary daily life of the citizen has been exasperating to poor and rich alike. I am sure if a gallup poll is taken by a leading paper like yours 90 p. c. of the intelligent voting will be in favour of scrapping Provincial Governments.

As so ably pointed out by the learned lecturer the dual authorities of Provincial and Central Governments has led:

(1) To higher administrative charges

(2) To a multiplication of conflicting legislation

(3) To higher taxes hastily conceived

(4) To a great deal of officious and vexatious legislation interfering with the daily life of the average citizen in food, in clothing, in housing, in business and even in his domestic affairs.

Judging by the results many feel that the Provincial Governments have failed badly and done far more harm than good which does not justify their continuance any longer. The American slogan "More Business in Government and Less Government in Business" must be put into practice none to soon if further mischief and discontent are to be stopped.

—VARJIVANDAS MOTILAL

Distribution Of Food

Side by side with our slogan of "Grow More Food" we must have the slogan of "Distribute it in a rational and scientific way", because distribution is no less important in our food front. Even if we grow all the food required before 1951, we will not be able to reach the desired end, unless the system of distribution is completely overhauled. There are certain anomalies in our Distribution which must be removed without delay.

Take, for example, the case of rationing. When a particular district is growing particular food grains, why not distribute it in that area and despatch the surplus, if any, to some other part of the country, instead of shifting the whole lot and aggravating thereby the transport difficulties? I give the case of Cambay as an illustration: Cambay is a wheat growing tract. In this particular cereal it is a surplus area, but why that wheat is not distributed in rationing here is a mystery to its population. We are getting wheat from Punjab or God knows where, with the result that people are spreading all kind of rumours. Now for some reason or other if this "carrying coal to New Castle" business were really necessary why our Government did not take people into confidence and silence the Dame rumour? Our Government pay scant attention to publicity which is an important part of the apparatus of a Democratic Government. Rationing of food grains in such vast areas is an achievement which our Government can be really proud of. But in absence of good publicity, interested parties are making capital out of that for their nefarious ends!

What is the role of our Publicity Department? Is it too much to expect from our Broadcasting Stations that they allot a few minutes daily to this important question, in order to dispel wrong ideas?

By the way, barring vested interests and professional grousers, when people in general complain about rationing it is not with the object of its abolition but doing away with such anomalies.

—V. R. SHIRODKAR.
Cambay

OPEN AIR

Directly we leave the beaten track we see a tremendous variety of new plants and flowers, and the strange part is that when we have gone quite far afield and come home in triumph with some new specimen we invariably see it again in some unexpected place much nearer home! A few days ago, on a ramble near Trombay, we found a most attractive climber with clusters of flowers drooping from every node which looked like a heavier edition of the dainty Oxystelima which grows so profusely in water-logged localities. The leaves of the new climber were heart-shaped and leathery and the flowers, which were very sweetly scented, had five thick, fleshy petals which were greenish-cream on the outside with a deep shading of reddish-purple on the inside. In the centre the heavy column of stamens showed five divisions. The plant was identified for me as Holostemma Rheedianum and belongs to the same family as the Oxystelima and Madar. I am told that the flowers are edible and that the root is used medicinally. Within a few days of finding this attractive plant for the first time, I saw it growing no less than three times on subsequent rambles near Pawai and Marol, so it is obviously less rare than I had thought at first!

—D R.

DAVINDAR RETAINS SINGLES TITLE

Mr. & Mrs. Lewis To Meet Desai And Miss Phansalkar In Final

BOMBAY, Sunday.

IT was a day of triumph for George Lewis in the Cricket Club of India Open Badminton Championships today, when after playing Davindar Mohan in the singles semi-finals—a matter of two games—he went on to win a strenuous three game semi-final of the mixed doubles against Bhopardikar and Miss Tehmi Vakil. Davindar Mohan retained the singles title that he had won last year.

The men's singles final between Davindar Mohan and Lewis was a tame affair, but Lewis was made to chase the shuttle throughout the two games, a fact that would most certainly have some effect on his play in the mixed event later on. Davindar playing all along most freely, and being conscious of his overall superiority, took things very easy in both the games, and actually was down 4-11 in the second. But once he decided to take the matters seriously there was not even a shadow of a doubt about Davindar's game. From this position, Davindar rallied brilliantly to overtake his opponent without the loss of even a singles point. The game he ultimately won at 15-12.

In the semi-finals of the mixed doubles, Ramesh Desai and Miss Sindhu Phansalkar won their encounter against Patil and Miss Betty Farias in three games. Both Ramesh and Sindhu gave a good account of themselves, but it was a disappointed Betty who came off the court after the match was over. She was completely off colour this evening, and had missed some of the easiest shots during the course of the match.

Lewis and Mrs. Lewis lost the first game to Bhopardikar and Tehmi Vakil, but playing irresistible badminton the two of them swept their opponents off their feet in the next two which they claimed for the loss of only nine points. Lewis and Mrs. Lewis now meet Ramesh Desai and Sindhu Phansalkar in the final tomorrow.

The following were the results:

Men's Singles (Final)

Davindar Mohan beat George Lewis 15-11, 15-12.

Mixed Doubles (Semi-final)

Mr. and Mrs. George Lewis beat M. K. Bhopardikar and Miss T. Vakil, 12-15, 15-2, 15-7; R. D. Desai and Miss Sindhu Phansalkar 9-15, 15-13, 17-14.

Women's Doubles (Final)

Miss Mumtaz Chinoy and Mrs. Nobhina Lewis beat Miss Sindu Phansalkar and Miss Shashi Bhat 15-5, 15-3.

Junior Boys' Singles (Final)

Vikram Bhat beat Suresh Phalnikar 15-8, 18-17.

Today's Finals

6-00 p.m. Miss Mumtaz Chinoy vs. Mrs. Nobhina Lewis (Women's Singles final); 6-30 p.m. Mr. and Mrs. Lewis vs R. D. Desai and Miss Sindhu Phansalkar (Mixed Doubles Final); 7-00 p.m. Popatlal Mohanlal vs. L. G. Salve (Professiouals' Single final); 7-30 p.m. D. G. Mugwe and Bala Ullal vs. H. Ferreira and H. K. Talyarkhan (Men's Doubles final).

Davindar Mohan.

Rajasthan Withdraw Solicitor's Notice

CALCUTTA, Aug. 28 (PTI): The Rajasthan Football Club which had served a solicitor's notice on the Indian Football Association because their protest challenging the validity of Mohan Bagan including certain players was rejected, today decided to withdraw it on an assurance from the I. F. A. Secretary, Pankaj Gupta that full justice would be done to the Club.

Similar notices served on the Reference Association and the Mohan Bagan, were, it was understood, being withdrawn.

The Honorary Secretary of the Rajasthan Club, Mr. B. P. Himatsingka, in a press statement today said that he had agreed to withdraw the notice, subject to the approval by the Committee of his Club, following an assurance given by Mr. Pankaj Gupta, General Secretary of the I. F. A., to the effect that "full justice will be done to the Rajasthan Club by reviewing the whole case of the Club in the near future by the Governing Body of the I. F. A."

In the Day's Sport

FOOTBALL

Cooperage

4-30 p.m. E.C. & R.I.S. vs Ruia (Inter-College).

5-40 p.m. Burmah-Shell vs St. Francis Goans (Western India Championships).

St. Xavier's College Parel

4-30 p.m. A.C.C. Sports Club vs. Dock Workers Union (H.V.M.)

5-30 p.m. St. Xavier's 'A' vs. Asbestos Cement (II Division Harwood League).

5-50 p.m. Brobourne Stadium

5-50 p.m. Siolim S.C. vs Santa Anna Saligo (Turner Cup)

TABLE TENNIS

Elphinstone Technical School Hall

5-45 p.m. Semi-Finals mixed doubles followed by, Semi-finals Juniors singles followed by Quarter final men's singles.

BADMINTON

C.C.I. Courts

6 p.m. C.C.I Open Championship.

Stop Press

Ted Schoeder, the Wimbledon champion, gave the United States victory in the tie by defeating Frank Sedgman, the Australian champion, 6-4, 6-4, 6-3.

DOLLAR NAZIR BREAKS HER INDIAN RECORD

Senior Aqvatic Meet At Poona

POONA, August 28.

The Bombay Provincial Senior Aquatic Championships concluded here this morning at the Tilak Tank. Young Dolly Nazir from Bombay created two new Poona meet records in the women's section and bettered her previous All-India record of 1947 in the 100 metres Breast Stroke by one second.

In the men's section, K. Ratansey of Bombay created a new Poona Poona Meet record in the 100 metres Freestyle, winning the event in 69 seconds. The previous record was 69.4 seconds.

P. M. Hindu Bath (Bombay) created a new Poona record for the 100 metres Relay race, covering the distance in 5 minutes 8.2 seconds.

In the Water Polo final, the P. M. Hindu Bath (Bombay) won the event by four goals to three against the Maccabi Club.

The following are the results:—

100 Metres Freestyle (Men)

K. Ratansey 1, Mansoor 2: D Sopher 3. Time: 69 seconds. (A NEW POONA RECORD)

200 Metres Breaststroke (Men)

J. Naigamwalla 1, R. Chandnani 2, R. N. Bhide 3. Time: 3 min. 20.5 secs.

100 Metres Backstroke (Men)

K. N. Shah 1, B. S. Chandnani 2 S. C. Mehta 3. Time: 1 min. 21.2 secs.

4 X 100 Metres Freestyle (Relay (Men)

P. M. Hindu Bath 1, Maccabi 2, Golwalla 3. Time: 5 min. 8.2 sec. (NEW FOONA RECORD).

3 x 100 Metres Medley Relay (Men)

P. M. Hindu Bath 1, Golwalla 2. Time: 4 min. 11.8 secs.

Diving

K. P. Thakkar (12.4 points) 1, H. Colah (116 points) 2.

100 Metres Freestyle (Women)

Dolly Nazir 1. N. Bharucha 2. Time: 1 min. 33.6 secs. (NEW POONA RECORD).

100 Metres Breaststroke (Women)

Doll Nazir 1, N. Bharucha 2, Chitale 3. Time: 1 min. 42.6 secs. (A NEW ALL-INDIA RECORD, and A NEW POONA RECORD).

100 Metres Backstroke (Women)

Dolly Nazir 1, N. Bharucha 2 Time: 1 min. 51.8 secs.

Water Polo Teams:

P. M. HINDU BATH: G. Ratansey, S. Ratansey, R. Chandnani, M. Bhatia, K. Shah, K. Ratansey and D. Morarji.

MACCABI: Eze Mayer, D. Sopher, G. Gahtan, J. Zilka, R. Deanne I. Mansoor and Eddy Mayer.

The Governor of Bombay presided and distributed the prizes.

MISS REGE EXTENDS MISS NIGUDKAR

Inter-College Badminton

BOMBAY, Sunday.

In the quarter-final round of the women's singles in the Inter-College Badminton tournament, Miss Sushila Rege, the Elphinstone and Royal Institute of Science second player surprised everyone by extending one of Bombay's leading badminton players, Miss Sumitra Nigudkar, the Ruia College champion. Losing the first game at 7-11, Sushila forced Sumitra to surrender the second one, which she won at 12-10. In the decider however Sumitra, being more experienced, ran out an easy victor, conceding only three points in the bargain.

Owing to the finals of the Cricket Club of India Open Badminton Tournament taking place tomorrow evening, there will be no play in the Inter-College Tournament tomorrow, and the same will be resumed on Tuesday.

RAIN MARS PLAY IN KANGA LEAGUE

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Heavy rains during the early hours of the morning and during the course of the day prevented play in many of the fixtures in the Dr. Kanga Cricket League. Play was limited in the four matches played today and in only one of them was decision on the first innings arrived at.

Assisted by the Indian test cricketer, the Sunder Cricket Club earned a first innings victory over the Bombay Gymkhana on the latter's ground. Going in to bat the Sunder side collected 151 runs for the loss of five wickets, and at this stage they applied closure to their innings. Phadkar remained not out with 69 to his credit. Racing against time, the Sunder XI just managed to skittle the Bombay Gym. side with hardly few minutes to spare. The home side wickets crumpled for a paltry total of 34 runs. Phadkar was deadly with the leather and captured eight wickets for eleven runs, the last five of which he bagged during the last fifteen minutes.

In the match between Hindu Gymkhana and Dadar Union Sports Club played on the Kennedy Seaface, play was only possible for ninety minutes. During this short period the Hindu Gymkhana side hit up 80 runs for the loss of six wickets. R. V. Bhajekar, the former Maharashtra cricketer, was the highest scorer with 41 runs to his credit.

Playing against the Navroz Cricket Club, the Aga Khan Gymkhana were saved by the clock from certain defeat. After being dismissed for a very small total of 40 runs, they took the field against the Navroz Cricket Club side, and when the stumps were drawn, the latter had scored 15 for the loss of two wickets. R. Irani for the Navroz side claimed wickets for 17 runs.

The Gawd Saraswat Cricket Club were dismissed for 78 runs against the Parsee Cyclists. P. R. Dalvi scored 30 runs and Billimoria captured five wickets for 16 runs. By the time stumps were drawn the Parsee Cyclists had collected only 13 runs for the loss of two batsmen. This was the only Second Division match played.

Sunder Cricket Club beat Bombay Gymkhana.

SUNDER CRICKET CLUB. Victor Dias c Slade b Smith 9; T. K. Kothari c Edward b Bath 0; G. S. Wagh c Leigh b Slade 12; D. G. Phadkar not out 69; Y. B. Palwankar c Heywood b Smith 32; Abe Abraham run out 22; S. M. Shanker not out 2; Rest did not wankar 6; R. J. Heywood c Kothari b lared) 151.

Fall of wickets: 1 for 1, 2 for 22, 3 for 22; 4 for 60; 5 for 115.

Bowling Analysis:— G. Bath 5|2|7|1; R. A. Smith 8|1|38|2; K. D. Slade 5|1|31|1; F. Edward 3|0|35|0; R. G. Heywood 2|0|17|0 E. D. Singh 1|0|18|0.

BOMBAY GYMKHANA: J. H. Birthwistle c Palwankar b Phadkar 7; H. P. Mather c Lala b Palwankar 6; R. A. Smith c Kothari b Phadkar 0; E. B. Singh c Bandorkar b Phadkar 5; K. D. Slade c Abraham b Phadkar 0; R. F. Moss (Capt.) c Lala b Phadkar 2; J. R. Body c Shanker b Palwankar 6; R. J. Heydood c Kothari b Phadkar 1; F. Edward c Shanker b Phadkar 0; G. Bath not out 4; R. J. Reyvolds c Shanker b Phadkar 0; Extras 3. Total 34.

Fall of wickets:— 1 for 10, 2 for 16; 3 for 20, 4 for 20; 5 for 21; 6 for 28; 7 for 30; 8 for 30; 9 for 30; 10 for 34.

Bowling Analysis:— D. G. Phadkar 8-1-11-8; Lala 2-0-4-0; Y. B. Palwankar 7-1-16-2.

Dadar Union S.C. vs Hindu Gymkhana match ended in a draw.

HINDU GYMKHANA: R. V. Bhajekar c Gupte b Parulekar 41, V. D. Kapadia lbw V. R. Amladi 1; R. S. Mahajan b V. R. Amladi 0; V. M. Chandarana c Gupte b Mantri 15; D. B. Kulkarni c Gupte b Parulekar 0; P. R. Punjabi not out 10; K. H. Jobunputra c M. Amladi b Mantri 12; S. M. Dandekar, M. S. Gurta C. P. Shah, and V. P. Shah did not bat. Extras 1. Total (for 6 wkts.) 80.

Fall of wickets:— 1 for 2, 2 for 3, 3 for 51; 4 for 51.

Bowling Analysis:— V. R. Amladi 12-3-40-2; M. K. Mantri 9.4-4-12-2; G. P. Gupte 7-2-60; R. M. Parulekar 7-2-13-2; T. B. Vinod 2-0-8-0:

Aga Khan Gymkhana versus Navroj Cricket Club played at Esplanade Maidan ended in a draw.

AGA KHAN GYMKHANA CLUB: J. A. Mahomed lbw R. Irani 1; H. E. Naseed lbw R. Irani 1; S. N. Virani b R. Irani 2; G. Poonawalla lbw R. Irani 5; B. Ruttonsey b R. Irani 0; Gutamali caught Ghandi b Billimoria 11; S. Karmally b R. Irani 12; A. Nassar b Karbhari 2; A. Poonja b R. Irani 0; S. M. Rajabali b Karbhari 1; M. Vishram not out 0; Extras 5. Total 40.

Bowling Analysis:— R. Irani 7 for 17; Kharbari 2 for 13; Billimoria 1 for 3;

NAVROJ CRICKET CLUB: R. Irani b J. Mahomed 3; Gandhi st b Poonja 0; Kharbari not out 7; Khandharia not out 4. Extras 1. Tptal (for 2wkts.) 15.

BOWLING ANALYSIS:—

A. Poonja 1 for 9; J. A. Mahomed 1 for 5.

Gowd Saraswat vs Parsee Cyclist at the Esplanade Maidan ended in a draw.

GOWD SARASWAT CLUB: S. P. Dalvi 1; P. R. Dalvi 30; O. B. Prabhu 1, B. V. Kadbet 8; S D Telang 6; M D. Telang 13; S. A. Nadkarni 0; M. S. Wagle 2; Bhende 0; Ajgarkar not out 16; Walawalkar 0; Extras 1. Total 78.

Bowling Analysis:— Billimoria 5 for 16; Daruwalla 2 for 37; Bhada 2 for 10; R. Mody 1 for 14.

PARSEE CYCLISTS SPORTS CLUB: E. J. Billimoria 9 R. M. Dadachanji 4 Rest did not bat. Total (for 2 wickets) 13.

BOWLING ANALYSIS: Ajgarkar 1 for 6; Kadbet 1 for 7.

U. S. RETAINS DAVIS CUP

NEW YORK, August 28. (PTI-Reuter):

The United States today retained the Davis Cup when they won the first of the final two singles at Forest Hills here to take a winning lead of three matches to one.

NATIONAL SPORTS CLUB FORMED TO PROMOTE SPORTS AND NOT TO CONTROL IT

Proposal To Collect Sub-Charge Of Four Annas Per Seat In Tests

MADRAS, Aug. 27, (PTI):

MR. ANTHONY DE MELLO, President of the Board of Control for Cricket in India, who arrived here today from Bombay by air, in connection with the plans for a sports stadium in Madras, said in a interview that there was a lot of hidden wealth in the city and that all that was needed was re-designing and building it.

He added that with the existing facilities available here such as the Madras Cricket Club Ground, Marina Swimming Pool, Corporation Stadium and Tennis Courts, Madras could have a stadium and Sports facilities much earlier than Delhi.

Asked what would be the name of the proposed Madras stadium, Mr. De Mello said that he would suggest to the President of the National Sports Club of India, Rajkumari Amrit Kaur, that it be named "Rajaji Stadium" after the name of the Governor-General of India.

Referring to the National Sports Club of India, Mr. De Mello said, it had been formed to promote sports and not to control sports. It would provide the sinews which were missing, thus enabling it to go from strength to strength, he said.

Mr. De Mello after explaining the objects and constitution of the National Sports Club of India said, that Bombay and Delhi were first selected for the construction of Stadia—Bombay because of its quick approach to the European countries and its sports-minded population and Delhi because of its new glory. Delhi, he said, has a population of two millions which has made it a fitting arena for first class sport.

It was felt by the Club Council, Mr. De Mello added, that the claims of Calcutta and Madras should not be neglected and he hoped that in their five-year plan, a stadium would be completed in each of the provincial capitals.

As regards the capital for this venture Mr. De Mello said: "the word itself is a misnomer" adding: "what we want is membership and our initial target should be 10,000 life members of Rs. 1000/- each, which will bring one crore of rupees. There is, of course potential income from the Patrons Maharajas and well — wishers in the country." This sum, he said would be quite adequate to enable the National Sports Club of India to achieve its object, namely to give Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta and Madras a stadium each.

Regarding the plans for the stadium Mr. De Mello said that it would be divided over several places. From what he had heard from Mr. Ranga Rao and from what he already knew about Madras, he said that a stadium for cricket and hockey might be located at the M.C.C. ground Chepauk, for swimming at the Marina Pool, for athletics, Football and a club house at the Corporation Stadium and for tennis at the existing Egmore Stadium.

Asked about the future captain of the Indian cricket team and whether the Indian Cricket Board had any intention of training one, Mr. De Mello said: "We are fortunate to have Vijay Merchant fit. This proposal, which was put in his letter to me and placed before the Board at its last meeting was indeed magnanimous. I still feel that if Freddy Brown can be selected to lead England, then Vijay Merchant is quite fit for the next three years to lead the Indian team."

It was with this intention, Mr. De Mello said, that he had also included a Services Sports Control Board in the Ranji Trophy Tournament, as it would be easier for them to find their future captain among the men of the armed forces than anywhere else. He had no doubt that these men would have both the leisure and leave necessary to accompany Indian team in foreign tours.

Giving his opinion about the forthcoming Commonwealth Cricket Tour of India, Mr. De Mello said that the team was quite a strong one. Forecasting about the chances of success of the Indian team, he said that from the experience Indians had gained during the last three years with English, Australian and West Indies teams and with Vijay Merchant and Phadkar—as improved cricketeers, the chances were quite bright.

Mr. De Mello hinted that a suggestion to collect a minimum subcharge of four annas on each ticket sold in test matches would be put up by the Cricket Board to the various Associations. Out of this he said 50 per cent would be given to these Associations and the rest for the Cricket Board to share their foreign policy. "For example", he said, "if any country is unwilling to play against India without a certain amount being given out of the profits then this amount could be utilized and India need not forego the chance of boldly inviting foreign teams."

UPSETS IN MADRAS TABLE TENNIS

Sivaraman Beaten By Jayant Of Bengal

MADRAS, August 27, (PTI): As the result of tonight's semifinal matches in the Parry's Table Tennis Tournament, the men's singles final will be an all-Bengal affair.

Sivaraman provided the biggest upset of the tournament when he went down before young Jayant of Bengal.

In the other semi-final Ranbhir Bhandari, formerly of Delhi and now of Bengal, eliminated M. H. Mekhri of Hyderabad after a gruelling five-set encounter which was anybody's match till the last point.

Following are the scores:—

MEN'S SINGLES, (SEMI-FINALS): Jayant beat Sivaraman 21-18, 21-12, 18-21, 9-21, 21-19. Ranbhir Bhandari beat Mekhri 21-12, 20-22, 19-21, 21-16, 24-22

Vinoo Mankad Beats All-Rounders' Record

STOCKPORT, August 27, (Reuter): By taking seven wickets against Stockport today the Indian test cricketer, Vinoo Mankad, playing for Castleton Moor, broke the all-rounders, record for the Central Lancashire League set up in 1937 by Leslie Warburton.

Warburton's figures were 1311 runs and 118 wickets. Mankad this season has now taken 121 wickets at an average cost of 11.32 runs and has scored 1442 runs for an average of 68.66 runs per completed innings.

Today he gave an elegant batting display scoring 109 not out including sixteen boundaries and then followed by taking seven wickets for 26 runs in eighteen overs. At one period he had claimed four wickets for nine runs.

MADRAS, August 27, (PTI):

Indian Hockey Stars To Play Match In Delhi

NEW DELHI, August 27, (PTI): India's olympic hockey players will play an exhibition match here against the "All-India Selected Eleven" after its return from Kabul in September, it is learnt.

The match is being organised by the Delhi Hockey Association whose Secretary, Mr. G. C. Kapur, has telegraphically requested the olympic players all over the country to reach Delhi by September 2. The match is scheduled to be played on September 3.

Another match between the All-India Selected Eleven and a team consisting of reputed hockey players captained by Dhyan Chand has already been fixed for September 2.

Anjuna In Final Of Luzito Cup

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Scoring two goals in five minutes, seven minutes before the call of time, St. Michael's Anjuna S.C. beat Calangute Youth S. Union at the Brabourne Stadium on Sunday evening.

Anjuna were more impressive today and in the initial half missed two sitters, A. S. Fernandes in the Calangute Goal bringing of spectacular saves. The teams crossed on level terms and the second half saw some fast football as both the sets of forwards made some good moves, but the rival custodians claimed the honours of the day saving their respective sides on several occasions.

Then Anjuna made some determined efforts to move ahead and their efforts were rewarded towards the close when Lawrence DeSouza sent in a powerful drive which found its mark. Two minutes later, Felix Fernandes put Anjuna ahead by a solo effort after cleverly eluding the Calangute defenders. Anjuna now await the winners of Cuncolim Union and Aldona S. Club.

INDIAN GYMKHANA TROUNCE A. S. I. XI

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Indian Gymkhana trounced A.S.I. XI to the tune of nine goals to nil in the Das Cup Tourney at the St. Xaviers College ground.

The winners led in the first half by four goals and in the succeeding period added five more to complete their tally. N. Krishnan and S. Venkateswaran three each, K. Sundaram two and R. Sunderaj one were the goal-getters.

The game fixed to be played later between the Combined Schools and Lever Sports 'A' resulted in a walk over for the former as the latter failed to put in an appearance.

While earlier in the evening Siddarth S. C. beat Azad Bhim by three goals to nil in the Georgian Cup. Balagopal, Tryambak, and L. Bhikoo were the scorers.

C.C.I. TABLE TENNIS

Last Date For Entries Extended

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The last date for entries for the C.C.I. Open Table Tennis Tournament has been extended upto the 29th August 2 p. m.

The draw will take place on the For the first time this knock out arama, Vittal and Kumar Ghosh have already sent in their entries.

GOANS TRIUMPH BY THREE CLEAR GOALS

Maharashtra's Poor Display In Western India Championship

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Goans Sports disposed off Maharashtra a representative side from Poona by three clear goals to nil in the Western India Championships this evening at the Cooperage.

The game did not come up to the required standard with Maharashtra giving a poor display in all departments of the game. There was little or no ideas of any combined moves with haphazard clearances of the defence line which failed in their duty of warding off the rival attackers.

The Goans on the other hand were backed by a sound defence whose keen sense of anticipation and robust tackling were more than the opposing forwards bargained for and were seldom given any chance of getting within striking range to test the Goan goalkeeper seriously.

Anant Vaidya and Godinho in the deep defence acquited themselves splendidly while pivot B. D'Souza worked like a Tropan in the intermediate line. In the attack Fenelon and Cajetan often caught the eye for their smart work.

For Maharashtra deep defenders Manuel and D'Souza did their best to hold rivals forwards at bay, Yeso Das at pivot was another who did his best to save his side. Custodian Michael was more of a liability than an asset and the three goals that got past him were all due to his fault for he seldom inspired confidence throughout the game.

The Goans started on the offensive and concentrated around their rivals goal area for the first six minutes of play but unable to achieve any tangible results. Maharashtra were able only to make a few breakaways which were nipped in the bud except on one occasion when Bapia sent in a curving shot which Walter saved. The Goans threatened to score twice. The first was when they were awarded a free kick and G. D'Costa took it and the ball just skimmed the crossbar. Two minutes later Almeida's shot was well saved by the goalie.

In the twenty-fifth minute of play the Goans opened their account through C. Fernandes who appeared to be in an off-side position when the ball came to him from Fenelon off a free kick by Michael.

The Goans changed ends with a slender lead of a goal and after the resumption still continued to have the better of the exchange Maharashtra were deprived of the equaliser when a fine effort by Ethiraj from a pass by Bapia was well saved by Walter.

In the twelfth minute of the second half the Goans secured their second goal when a lofted centre by flankman Mendonca found goalkeeper Michael hesitating to rush out and gather the ball which he failed to do with the result that F. D'Souza tapped the ball into an empty net.

Barrows had the mortification of seeing his splendid effort strike the upright with the custodian out of position in a goalmouth scrimmage following a flag kick which Walter in goal failed to gather.

The Goans almost got their third goal when a centre by right winger F. D'Souza was pushed towards the goal by Michael and the custodian again failed to collect the ball and Mendonca who was lying handy netted but the goal was disallowed for off-side after the linesman had signalled. A consultation between referee and linesman resulted in this decision being given.

A few minutes later the Goans notched their third goal following a free kick by F. D'Souza which the Poona custodian once again failed to gather and Michael headed into goal to complete the tally.

The following were the teams:

GOAN SPORTS: W. D'Souza; K. Godinho and A. Vaida; G. D'Costa, B. D'Souza, and R. Tavares; F. D'Souza, F. Almeida, M. Fernandes, C. Fernandes, and L. Mendonca.

MAHARASHTRA F.A.: A. Michael; D'Souza, and J. Manuel; B. Rawal, Yesoo Dass, and P. Subrayalu; Tulsi Ram, Bapia, M. Ethiraj, P. Manickam and Barrows.

REFEREE: T. K. Mathai.

Earlier in the evening G. M. C. beat Siddarth College in the Inter College Football Tournament by the only goal of the match scored by Ansari. In the Ashok Shield tournament confined to Karnatak Schools Mother India beat Karnatak Schools by two goals to nil.

PROVINCIAL TABLE TENNIS TOURNEY

Mrs. Gajendrasinh And Miss Shroff Avenge Defeat

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The Bombay Provincial Table Tennis Championships are now in their last stages and everything seems to be turning up as expected form has played an important part. The women like the men have reached the final stage in the singles event and Gool Nasikwalla and Banoo Cama will put up a marathon struggle for the singles title.

In the Womens Doubles Mrs. Meera Gajendrasinh and Miss Rhoda Shroff were ostensibly in top form and through they had difficulty in dislodging Mrs. Banoo Cama and Mrs. Mani Bharucha after conceding two games they proved to be the better combination.

The Juniors have reached the semi-final stage and N. N. Mulla, S. K. Nackersey M. Zalla, and R. I. Joosab will meet in this round.

The following were the results.—

MEN'S SINGLES

FIFTH ROUND: K. H. Kapadia beat S. B. Jog 21-15, 21-17, 22-20, O. Dyer beat A. S. Amladi 21-16, 21-14, 21-14, Kumar Ghosh beat Y. S. Vyas 21-14, 21-19, 21-16; S. N. Motiwalla beat S. V. Gaokar 21-18, 21-17, 21-10; V. M. Nadkarni beat B. P. Baliga 21-18, 13-21, 21-9, 21-19; D. H. Kapadia beat B. Surendra 21-6, 21-10, 21-8; H. M. Khanchand beat P. S. Sandhawalia 21-16, 19-21, 15-21, 21-15, 21-11;

MEN'S DOUBLES

QUARTER FINALS:— B. S. Cooper and P. S. Sandhwalia beat M. S. Asrekar, and Zulla 19-21 21-16; O. Dyer and H. M. Khanchand beat S. K. Thackersey and A. I. Jacob 21-17, 21-19, 18-21, 15-21, 21-10. J. S. Patkar and S. L. Shroff beat D. P. Sampat and Y. S. Vyas 22-20 16-21 21-16 21-14 D. H. Kapadia and Kumar Khosh beat A. K. Kapadia and E. C. Baria 21-13, 21-9, 21-17.

WOMEN'S SINGLES

QUARTER FINALS:— Mrs. Banoo Cama beat Miss Dhun Munshi 21-11, 21-15, 22-20; Mrs. M. Bharucha beat Miss P. Billimoria 21-12, 21-17, 21-17; Miss Rhoda K. Shroff beat Mrs. Meera Gajendrasinh 19-12, 21-18, 15-21 22-20, 21-16; Mrs. Gool Nasikwalla w.o. Miss R. Satarwalla.

SEMI-FINALS:— Mrs. Gool Nasikwalla beat Miss Rhoda Shroff 21-16, 21-14, 21-9; Mrs. Banoo Cama beat Mrs. Mani Bharucha 21-8, 21-16, 21-19

WOMEN'S DOUBLES

SEMI-FINALS:— Mrs. Meera Gajendrasinh and Miss Rhoda Shroff beat Mrs. Banoo Cama and Mrs Mani Bharucha 14-21, 21-19, 21-14 18-21, 21-6; Miss Jaya Walawalkar and Miss Suhasini Dharap beat Miss D. C. Mistry and Miss Dhun Mushi 21-13, 21-16, 12-21, 21-11.

MIXED DOUBLES

QUARTER FINAL:— Miss Suhasini Dharap and B. A. Laijee beat Miss Mani Bharucha and J. S. Patkar 25-23, 21-19, 16-21, 21-15; Miss Jaya Walawalkar and H. M. Khanchand beat V. M. Nadkarni and Indu Desai 16-21, 21-10, 21-16, 21-14; D. H. Kapadia and Mrs. Gool Nasikwalla beat Kumar Ghosh and Miss K. Ghosh 21-14, 21-14; 21-18; Miss Rhoda Shroff and Sam Motiwalla beat K. H. Kapadia and Mrs. Banoo Cama 21-16, 21-18, 21-13:

For More Sports News See Page 7

PROTECT INSIGNIA FROM MISUSE

LAHORE, August 28 (PTI): The International Olympic Committee has suggested to the various Olympic Committees to apply to their respective Governments for legislation to protect the "Insignia" from misuse.

Mr. Bashir Ali Sheikh, Honorary Secretary, Pakistan Hockey and Swimming Federations, disclosing this here said, that the International Olympic Committee felt perturbed over the practice of using the Insignia for events and purposes in no way connected with the olympic movement. Mr. Sheikh added that the National Committees are, however authorised to ask royaltaies for officially allowing the use of the Insignia for sports articles, commercial purposes and for events not related to the olympic movement.

Burma Withdraws From World Football

CALCUTTA, August 28 (PTI):— Burma has withdrawn from the World Football Tournament for the Rimmet Cup to be held in Brazil in the coming year.

R

For transporting cotton cloth without a permit, Ramchand Morarji and Bachubhai Amershi were each sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and in addition the former was fined Rs. 1,000 or in default to undergo three months' rigorous imprisonment and the latter fined Rs. 50 or in default to undergo one week's rigorous imprisonment. For a similar offence, Shah Dharamdas Raghunathji was sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 300 or in default to undergo three months' rigorous imprisonment.

For serving eatables to more than twenty-four persons, Dewaji Narayan Pamak was sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 500 or in default to undergo two months' rigorous imprisonment.

For attempting to transport cotton cloth without a permit, two persons, Shabhawan Puranmal Poddar and Nooruddin Aminuddin were each sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 200 or in default to undergo two months' rigorous imprisonment and Abdul Razak Shaikh Ibrahim was sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 200 or in default to undergo one month's rigorous imprisonment.

For selling whole milk tea and storing wholemilk on the premises of Hotel, Abdulla Mohamed was sentenced to one day's simple imprisonment and fined Rs. 200 or in default to undergo two months' rigorous imprisonment.

Trees For Tomorrow

By A. G. HALL

With national holidays seeing thousands of trees being planted all over India, it would be profitable to know how tree-tending is done elsewhere, for example, in the United States. This article appeared in the December 1948 issue of "American Forests", Washington D.C., and is being reprinted by special permission. The writer is Associate Editor of the magazine.

THAT success breeds success is evident in a project in the American mid-western State of Wisconsin called Trees for Tomorrow, a programme that fosters good forest management as well as tree planting. In nearly five years of operation, Trees for Tomorrow, Inc., has distributed 2,500,000 trees, prepared management plans for 28,000 acres of woodland, awarded $10,000 in forestry scholarships, assisted in the establishment of 27 school forests and four memorial forests. For the past three years, in co-operation with the United States Forest Service, it has conducted a conservation training camp, which last year provided instruction for 1,245 persons.

The philosophy of the organization is expressed by its president, Folke Becker: "We are encouraging tree growth and forest management not only for a nearby supply of raw material, but also to protect the watershed of the Wisconsin River on which are located 25 reservoirs and 23 hydro-electric plants. Whether landowners grow pulpwood or other timber is of secondary importance so long as they make the most of their forest potentialities. What is good for the economy of the Wisconsin Valley is also good for the pulp and paper industry".

BEGINNINGS

Trees for Tomorrow had its beginning, not at a spring tree-planting event, but on a brisk autumn afternoon in October 1943, when 100 trucks, piled high with pulpwood, slowly rolled down the main street of a northern Wisconsin papermill town. The pulpwood roundup, the climax of a Wisconsin Valley wartime pulpwood drive, dramatized at one stroke the dollars and cents value of a local supply of raw material to farmers, who cut the wood, and to northern Wisconsin communities which are dependent upon a steady flow of forest products. It also crystallized opinion among paper-mill officials who decided that if, through co-ordinated effort, the same enthusiasm that had been aroused for cutting trees could be directed to tree planting, a vast reservoir of wood could be built to the mutual benefit of all.

At the conclusion of the pulpwood drive, the committee suggested that M. N. Taylor, a newspaperman in the town of Merrill, Wisconsin, work out a plan for providing service to landowners who, without outside assistance, might be unable to improve their woodlands. Nine paper mills (later 10) in the Wisconsin Valley offered to back the programme for a 5-year period. That was in February 1944. Today these mills have a programme about which they and the people of Wisconsin are enthusiastic. It operates in only seven counties, but within those counties it is slowly and persistently changing the attitude of small landowners from one of hopelessness to business-like action and planning.

The paper-making industry, the third largest income producer in the State, must import a large percentage of its raw material from outside Wisconsin's borders, while some 17,000,000 acres of forest land, if properly managed, could almost meet the needs. Consequently, industry readily supports the Trees for Tomorrow programme, each member mill helping to finance it by an assessment based on the amount of wood and wood pulp consumed.

How does the programme work? It is essentially one of education and on-the-ground assistance. When Taylor set up his office in Merrill, he was armed only with a blueprint and overflowing enthusiasm backed by industry dollars. The first year was spent in research. The second year he hired a forester. He now has two full-time foresters. Other foresters from public agencies and industry and representatives from the State Department of Public Instruction and the University of Wisconsin assist at the conservation training camp during the summer months.

DISTRIBUTED FREE

Trees are distributed free to landowners within the seven counties. They are purchased by Trees for Tomorrow from the State nurseries and are obtained also from nurseries operated by member mills. When a landowner requests trees, a staff forester consults his maps to learn the topography, the type of soil, existing vegetative types and other information he needs for an intelligent appraisal of the planting possibilities. Often he visits the site, or, if this cannot be done he calls upon one of the 25 foresters employed by the member mills. These men work essentially on company-owned lands, but under the Trees for Tomorrow programme they are available on call to assist in any way.

After the land has been appraised as a planting site, trees are delivered in trucks furnished by member mills and—what is more important—a forester is there to help the landowner with his first plantings. In 1949 Trees for Tomorrow foresters want to be in a position to encourage the landowner to buy and plant his own trees. This year, therefore, they are planting more than seedlings—they hope to plant the seeds of success.

State and Federal nurseries have been most co-operative in the tree planting projects, as have the nurserymen of the pulp mills who, since the early 1930's have planted 33,000,000 trees on company lands.

Much of Wisconsin's forest land is now covered with second-growth timber of varying degrees of value. Some of it is ready for harvest; other areas need improvement. It is on these lands that Trees for Tomorrow has been placing increasing emphasis. For 28,000 acres of such land, simple management plans have been drawn up and are being applied by the landowners. They are being followed because they are easy to follow. In this activity, Trees for Tomorrow foresters again do an on-the-ground job, and again they call in the company foresters whenever necessary.

BETTER MANAGEMENT

Once the forester visits the land, maps the area, draws up and explains the management plan, the owner is well on his way to better forest management. A sample plan is that prepared for a mink farmer. Five brown areas on the map indicate aspen stands with understories of hard maple. Two green areas show the location of northern hardwoods, two gray areas indicate productive swamp, a dotted area is shown as white birch. In addition are open areas and a clearly marked non-productive marsh.

The typewritten plan advises the landowner to remove all the aspen after it reaches eight inches in diameter, otherwise heart rot will destroy its value. This will result in a conversion of the 35 acres to hard maple. The plan points out that the eight acres of northern hardwood are now producing at the rate of 1,200 board feet a year, and recommends that not more than this amount be removed annually.

The 30 acres of productive swamp contain balsam fir which should be removed after it reaches eight inches in diameter. Other species should be carefully selected so as not to produce large openings in the swamp. Such openings, the plan warns, will invite invasion of swamp brush. It recommends that the four acres of white birch remain untouched at present-looking to a harvest in 20 years. Field and pasture lands, now unused for agriculture, are indicated as being desirable tree planting sites—white spruce and balsam fir on the lower lands, Norway and white pine on the high land.

While the simplicity of the plan necessarily means that many of the finer details of management and silviculture are not included, the recommended measures are important steps in the right direction. Without a plan the owner probably would have done nothing or, what is worse, would have hacked away at his woodland with no thought for future crops of timber.

But the work of Trees for Tomorrow does not stop with the making of a management plan. This is just the first step. The staff foresters revisit the managed areas from time to time and improve on their recommendations, keeping pace with the landowner's ability and interest.

SCHOLARSHIPS

As a means of stimulating interest among the next generation of woodland owners, Trees for Tomorrow has established five annual scholarships of $500 each to help defray expenses of Wisconsin boys who wish to take formal education in forestry. Students selected with the help of school officials may go to any forestry school in the United States. Many are employed with one of the member mills during the summer months. The boys, however, are under no obligation to work for the member mills upon graduation.

Wisconsin has long been known as a leader in the establishment of school forests. These are operated as training media for rural youth and often produce a profit from forest products. Fred B. Trenk, extension foresters, and the State department of conservation have shared honours in stimulating this activity Trees for Tomorrow helps promote and service these school units. So far, it has reached out to 27 schools within its seven-county area and has assisted in planting programme and in the development of management plans.

Trees for Tomorrow co-operates actively with all agencies within the State. As a private organization it is often able to assist the progress of Federal and State programmes and activities in a manner which would not be possible for a public agency.

An excellent example of such service is the part played by Trees for Tomorrow in the 1948 State cone collection campaign when a revolving fund of $20,000 was set up to initiate cash payments to cone collectors. Trees for Tomorrow also published a folder on how to pick cones and awarded cash prizes for 4-H Club (a young people's farm association) demonstration booths at county fairs. The response to this plan was overwhelming. It resulted in a $50,000 cone crop and an increase of 2,580 per cent over the 1947 collection of urgently needed Norway pine species. Over 8,345 bushels of cones were collected in 1948 as compared to 437 bushels in 1947.

Another example of service is that performed by Trees for Tomorrow at the Eagle River Conservation Camp, originally built for training foresters for the Civilian Conservation Corps. Upon the discontinuation of the Corps, the camp property was under the control of the United States Forest Service. However the service was not authorized, nor did it have the funds, to throw the camp open to public use. Trees for Tomorrow suggested a co-operative proposition. Now the Forest Service leases the site to Trees for Tomorrow which operates the camp, sees that it is manned with maintenance personnel and a kitchen staff and generally keeps it in shape for use by conservation groups as a school in the woods.

For the past three years Eagle River Camp has been host to such groups from early May until late October. Federal and State foresters use it for meetings and demonstrations, summer school sessions in field science are sponsored by nine state teachers colleges, 4-H Clubs take over for a week, teachers and school officials come annually to learn more about teaching conservation, nature clubs and similar organizations take advantage of its facilities.

U. N. Assembly Presidency

CARLOS ROMULO A CERTAINTY

LAKE SUCCESS, Aug. 28 (PTI): Brigadier General Carlos P. Romulo, Permanent Philippine Delegate to the United Nations, was generally regarded here today as a "certainty" for Presidency of the General Assembly this year, cables D. P. Wagle, P.T.I. correspondent at U.N. Headquarters.

Election for this key post will be held when the Assembly opens on September 20.

The names of two other diplomats have been mentioned in behind the scenes talks as likely candidates—Sir Mohammed Zafrullah Khan of Pakistan and Mr. Nasrollah Entezam of Iran.

But observers in a position to know said there was no likelihood of either standing against General Romulo.

If elected, General Romula will be Fifth President of the Assembly. The others were M. Paul Henri Spaak (Belgium) Dr. Oswaldo Aranha (Brazil), Dr. Jose Arce (Argentina) and Dr. Herbert V. Evatt (Australia).

General Romulo has been active in the United Nations since its start in 1946. He served last year as Chairman of the Assembly's Special Political Committee.

FRONTIER VIOLATION'S BY ALBANIA

Greek Allegation

ATHENS, August 28 (PTI-Reuter): The Greek General Staff gave details of three new alleged frontier violations by Albania in a communique issued here last night.

The communique claimed the violations were confirmed by observers of the United Nations Special Commission on the Balkans.

In one case, on August 9, it was alleged, an Albanian regiment was moved by lorry from Tirana to project the flanks of Guerillas west of Krystallopighi, entering Greek territory.

TRIPURA BORDER INCIDENT

Pakistan Refutes Indian Version

DACCA, Aug. 28. (PTI-Reuter): The Government of East Bengal today declared that they could not accept the version of the incident of July 30 at Matinagar Village, on the Pakistan-Tripura border, as given in a press note issued by the Indian Deputy High Commissioner in Dacca.

The Indian Deputy High Commissioner in a press note issued earlier had stated that, according to the Tripura State authorities, the firing by Tripura State forces on July 30, which resulted in the death of two Pakistani forces, was resorted to in self defence. It added that the Tripura forces had been attacked by a large number of Pakistani villagers engaged in felling forest trees and smuggling paddy.

Co-operative Housing For E. P. R. Employees

NEW DELHI, August 28 (PTI): A co-operative house building scheme for refugee railwaymen was considered at a meeting of the East Punjab Railway Union held under the Presidentship of Mr. Ananthasayanam Ayyangar, M.C.A., and attended by railway officials.

A Committee was appointed to organise a co-operative house building society for the construction of 2,000 houses at Shahdara (Delhi).

Under the scheme, the Central Government and Railway Administration will advance loans, which will be repayable in instalments over a period of 25 or 30 years.

WORLD INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH

Geneva Decisions

GENEVA, August 28 (PTI-Reuter): Nearly 200 mental health experts yesterday recommended the setting up of a permanent World Institute of Mental Relations.

They were psychiatrists and sociologists from 33 countries, meeting here for the second annual assembly of the World Federation for Mental Health.

The proposed world institute, possibly in Lausanne would train men and women for mental health work on an international, multiprofessional basis.

Dr. M. R. Massani a leading Indian psychiatrist and Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Indian Council for Mental Hygiene, said that the Assembly had been of the greatest value as a means of meeting other distinguished men.

He said India's main problem was training workers in mental health. India had only about 15 qualified psychiatrists and two psychological social workers.

Dr. Masani said there were many basic principles in psychology—especially child psychology, which were common to all countries whatever their cultural differences.

He attached great importance to demonstration teams which the World Health Organisation or other bodies might send abroad.

NO FREEZING OF BANK BALANCES

Pakistan Denial

KARACHI, Aug. 28. (PTI): The Government of Pakistan have informed the Government of India that the information regarding freezing of 2 cash in banks and valuables of certain people in Karachi and treating them as evacuee property is without any foundation, according to the Pakistan Associated Press.

ETHIOPIAN RAILMEN TO HANG

ASMARA (Eritrea), Aug. 28. (PTI-Reuter): Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia today ordered hanging of the leaders of 600 railwaymen, who this week stormed offices and workshops of the Franco-Ethiopian Railway Company at Direwada, between Addis Ababa and Djibouti.

The attack, reported on Friday, caused injuries to about 50 European employees of the railway.

Cause of the trouble was still unknown. French, Italian, Greek and Armenian workers were said to be involved.

FINANCIAL TALKS IN WASHINGTON

Secret Discussions

WASHINGTON Aug 25 (PTI-Reuter) Financial experts of Britain, Canada and the United States, who opened talks here yesterday, decided last night to keep their discussions secret until the tripartite meeting of Finance and Foreign Ministers gets under way on September 7.

A short communique issued last night said two meetings of the experts were held yesterday, under the chairmanship of Mr. J. E. Webb, American Under-Secretary of State.

The meetings will be continued next week, the communique added.

AGRICULTURE IN PAKISTAN

Plans To Boost

KARACHI, Aug. 28 (PTI-Reuter):—Pakistan is to spend Rs. 970,000,000 in a five-year plan to boost her agricultural output and help to relieve the world food shortage.

The Dominion's Food and Agriculture Congress decided last night to spend this sum on irrigation and modernisation schemes.

At its final session, the conference agreed to set up demonstration farms throughout the country.

GOING TO MOSCOW WITH AN OPEN MIND

Dr. Radhakrishnan's Hopes

LONDON, Aug. 28 (PTI-Reuter).

DR. Sarvapalli Radhakrishnan India's Ambassador-designate to Russia, said last night: "I am going to Moscow with an open mind, hoping to help ease the tension between the Anglo-American countries and the Soviet Union.

"My aims are the same as I have always advocated—world peace and friendship among all nations".

The Government and people of India wanted friendship with Russia, but not at the expense of friendship with other nations, he added.

Shortly after his arrival Dr. Radhakrishnan received a deputation from the British National Peace Council, led by Lord Darwin.

He said later that the deputation welcomed his appointment and assured him there was a large body of people in Britain, including Labour Party members, who realised everything that happened in Russia was not wrong—they wanted friendship with the Soviet Union.

Dr. Radhakrishnan is flying to Stockholm next Tuesday, and from there to Moscow on Friday.

After a 12-day stay—during which the Ambassador-designate is expected to present his credentials at the Kremlin—Dr. Radhakrishnan will go to Paris to attend a UNESCO meeting as India's representative. Then he will return to settle in Moscow.

Dr. Radhakrishnan is on a year's leave from Oxford University, where he is Spalding Professor of Eastern Religions.

STATE OF SIEGE IN BOLIVIA

Military Revolution In Control

LA PAZ (Bolivia), August 28 (PTI-Reuter): The Bolivian Congress last night agreed by 81 votes to 20 to impose a 'state of siege' throughout the country as a result of yesterday's military revolution.

According to Government information the revolt is nation-wide and its principal centres are in the town of Cochabamba, Ikurg and Santa Cruz.

Government said it was in control of the situation.

DR. KESKAR MEETS AFGHAN KING

NEW DELHI, August 28 (PTI): Dr. B. V. Keskar, Deputy Minister, External Affairs, had an audience with His Majesty King Zadir Shah of Afghanistan on the morning of August 26, according to a message received here.

The interview lasted for 50 minutes.

The Deputy Foreign Minister conveyed to His Majesty the greetings and good wishes of the Government and the people of India.

In the afternoon, Dr. Keskar was entertained to lunch by Mr. Abdul Majid, Minister of National Economy, at the royal gardens of Paghman, twenty miles from the capital.

The Prime Minister entertained Dr. Keskar at a dinner at his residence attended by a distinguished gathering of Ministers, foreign diplomats and other prominent personalities.

GREEKS' OFFENSIVE

ATHENS, Aug. 28, (PTI-Reuter): Greek Army units early today launched an assault on the main height, 7,500 feet up, of the Grammos range, guerilla stronghold near the Albanian frontier, the General Staff announced here.

In the first assault, the guerillas lost 236 killed against 24 killed and 187 wounded in the Government forces, it was stated.

FORMER ITALIAN COLONIES

Pakistan Views

KARACHI, Aug. 28 (PTI-Reuter):—Sir Mohammed Zafrullah Khan, Pakistan Foreign Minister, said here last night, that at the opening session of the United Nations' General Assembly he would ask for immediate creation of a United Independent Libya when the future of the former Italian colonies came up for discussion.

Addressing the Karachi International Affairs Society he said he would also urge the disposal of Eritrea in accordance with the wishes of its people. He would press for some form of trusteeship for Somaliland, consistent with the wishes of its people and with the ultimate objective of creating United Greater Somaliland.

Sir Mohammed said Pakistan would maintain its former stand on the disposal of Italian colonies. This attitude was in no way motivated by hostility to Italy, as the Italian Government and people seemed to think.

Had the population of the areas in question not been Muslim, Pakistan's attitude would have been the same, he stated.

SILENT WORK!

Mr. M. S. Golwalkar, chief or Rastriya Swayamsevak Sangh, arrived in Amritsar on Sunday. Replying to an address presented to him, Mr. Golwalkar said the Sangh believed in "silent and solid work in true Indian style—without any idea of reward."

Sind Ministry May Fall

OPPOSITION IS GROWING

(From Our Correspondent)

KARACHI, Aug. 28: After being in office for only six months, the present Sind Ministry headed by Mr. Yusuf Haroon appears to be in for trouble. Secret meetings of the members of the Sind Legislative Assembly are being held to overthrow the Ministry at the earliest opportunity.

Last two of such important meetings were held during the past two days. It is learnt, 19 members of the Sind Assembly were present and it is reported that the Khuhro-Ghulam Ali Talpur pact was made for the overthrowing the Haroon Ministry.

Charges levelled against the present Ministry by the speakers at these meetings were of 'misuse of the Public Safety Act, opposition to the proposed Sindhi Muslims Convention, neglect of primary and secondary education in the province and lack of initiative for the agricultural development of the province. Besides, the abolition of zamindari system from the province is one of the main programmes of the present Ministry which is being opposed tooth and nail by most of the members of the Sind Assembly who themselves are zamindars.

Mr. M. A. Khuhro, on whose support the Haroon Ministry was elected and subsisted until now appears to have changed hearts. Mr Khuhro, who is President of the Sind Provincial Muslim League has convened a meeting of the League Council in Karachi to review the work done by the Haroon Ministry. In the meantime, Mr. Haroon has been asked in writing to submit to the League Council immediately the achievement of his Ministry.

From what I have been able to gather during the course of the last few days, it appears quite likely that as soon as a session of the Sind Assembly is held, the Haroon Ministry might fall and the place taken most probably by one headed by Mir Ghulam Ali Khan Talpur, a former Sind Minister.

Calling All Women

TASTY DISHES WITH TAPIOCA FLOWER

NEW DELHI, Aug. 28.

Here are some subsidiary food recipes which involve the use of tapioca flour:

1. OMELET

Basen (Gram Flour) 1 Chatak, Tapioca Flour 1/2 Chatak, Green Chillies 2-3, Onion 1 Medium Size, Red Chillie Power to Taste, Salt to Taste, Green Dhania a small bunch, Zeera, Butter or ghee to mix in the batter 1 tola, Soda bicarb a pinch, Ghee to fry.

METHOD

Chop opinion green chillies and green dhania. Make a smooth batter of both the sieved flours, add all the masalas and soda bicarb and mix well Heat a little ghee, put some of the batter, flatten and fry both sides. When it is fried to light brown remove from fire and proceed similarly with the remaining batter. This can be served with the remaining batter. This can be served for tea or as a side-dish for lunch or dinner. Nearly three medium size omelets can be made with the above.

CHEGODI

Atta 1 Chatak, Tapioca flour 1 Chattk, Moongdal 1/2 Chatak, Red Chillie power to taste, Zeera (powdered) for flavour, Salt to taste, Soda bicarb, Water 1 pao, Ghee to fry.

METHOD

Add chillie powder, Zeera, salt and soaked moong dal to the sieved mixture of flours. Boil water, add the mixture of flours, stirring well and taking care that no lumps are formed. Leave it on fire for three or four minutes and then remove from fire. Add soda bicarb and mix the dough well and then divide into small balls. Roll then into thin strips, pressing with the palm, on a slab, using dry atta, so that it may not stick, join both the ends of each, thus forming into ring shape. Repeat till the whole dough is finished. Heat ghee and fry them in deep fat to light brown and serve for tea. These can be stored for a week. Half a lb. of chegodies can be made out of this.

Large Liquor Imports At Pondicherry

VILLUPURAM, August 28. (U.P.I.): Information has been received here that about 10,000 cases of foreign liquor have been imported at Pondicherry in the course of the week ending August 27.

U. S. HAD BEEN WARNED OF JAPANESE DANGER

Ambassador's Caution In 1933

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 (PTI-Reuter).

THE State Department published documents today showing that as early as 1933 American diplomats in the Far East were warning that Japan would attack the United States.

The documents were published in the first of five volumes detailing the "foreign relations of the United States, 1933".

The present volume deals with the Far East.

Probably the strongest warning of future Japanese aggression came from Mr. Joseph C. Grew, the United States Ambassador in Tokyo, who wired Secretary of State Henry L. Stimson: "There is no bluff in her attitude".

Despite these warnings, the United States continued to oppose sanctions.

Sanctions were opposed by President Herbert Hoover, whose term of office ended in March, 1933 and by the State Department under President Roosevelt. Ambassador Grew's analysis of Japan's attitude, wired to the Secretary of State in February, 1933 said: 'Every important step by the League of Nations has been forestalled here, in order to demonstrate Japan's independence of any disregard for Western interference with what she conceives to be her own vital interests".

There is no bluff in her attitude. The military themselves, and the public through military propaganda, are fully prepared to fight rather than to surrender to moral or other pressure from the West.

"A large section of the public and the army has been led by military propaganda to believe that war between the United States and Japan or Russia and Japan, or both, is inevitable."

"The military and naval machines are in a state of high state of efficiency and are rapidly being strengthened They possess complete self-confidence and arrogance. The navy is be coming more bellicose".

President Hoover read Ambassador Grew's message and gave his reasons for opposing sanctions in a letter to Secretary of State Stimson.

He said: "The imposition of any kind of sanction, military or economic, would in the present state of mind of the Japanese people, provoke the spread of the conflagration already in progress, and might even involve the United States".

A few days after President Roosevelt succeeded President Hoover, this same attitude was expressed in a State Department memorandum to the British Embassy.

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ANOTHER CHARGE SHEET AGAINST RAZVI AND 21 OTHERS

Complicity In Dacoity At Bibinagar

ALLEGED LOOTING, ARSON & ASSAULT ON TOWNS FOLK & RAIL STAFF

HYDERABAD, August 28, (PTI):

WHILE the trial of Syed Kasim Razvi in connection with Shoebullah Khan's murder is proceeding in the court of the Special Tribunal Presided over by Mr. J. A. Pinto, the Advocate-General filed today a second charge sheet before the Court against Kasim Razvi and 21 others accusing them of complicity in what is known as the Bibinagar Dacoity.

Filing the charge sheet, Mr. D. V. Shrikande, Advocate-General, said it related to an incident which occurred at Bibinagar on January 10, 1948, and Accused No. 1 in the present Shoebullah Murder Case, Mohammed Syed Kasim Razvi was also involved in it besides the other accused of whom six had been arrested and 15 were absconding.

The charge sheet said that between five and 8 p.m. on January 10, 1948, at Bibinagar (23 miles east of Hyderabad City) about 150 uniformed and armed Razakars inclusive of Syed Kasim Razvi and 21 others were coming from Bhongir to Hyderabad in motor vehicles under the leadership of Syed Kasim Razvi, President of the Maj-lis-e-Ittehad-ul-Muslimeen.

WAR OF SLOGANS

On their way, at about 5 p. m. the party of Razakars were passing by Bibinagar station shouting slogans "Shah-e-Osman Zindabad—(long live Nizam) and "Azad Hyderabad Paindabad" (may free Hyderabad be firmly established).

Thereupon, some of the persons from among those present within the Bibinagar railway station compound shouted the slogan "Mahatma Gandhi Ki Jai."

Hearing this, the Razakar party stopped their motor vehicles and divided themselves into various groups and at the instigation and under the directions of Syed Kasim Razvi entered the railway station compound and several parts of Bibinagar town, pursued many of the inhabitants and station staff, assaulted them and inflicted injuries on them. The party also robbed them, committed dacoity, entering into residential quarters kept persons in wrongful confinement, burnt one residential house and the blood-stained clothes of the injured. In this raid the Razakar party obtained by dacoity property worth about Rs. 31,367-8-0 consisting of jewellery, clothing, cash etc.

Of this party, the names of 21 accused were ascertained in investigations of whom seven persons including Syed Kasim Razvi were arrested

15 ACCUSED ABSCONDING

The charge sheet cited 22 persons as accused, of whom seven including Syed Kasim Razvi are in custody and Tyeb Razvi (son of Kasim Razvi) and 14 others are as absconding. The seven accused in custody are: (1) Syed Mohammed Kasim Azvi, President of the Ittehad-ul-Muslimeen, (2) Mir Kadir Ali Khan, a Jagirdar (3) Nazir Ali, ex-Taluqdar of Kulpak, (4) Mehtab Khan, Razakar, (5) Haji Khan, Razakar (6) Mohammed Khaja Razakar, (7) Bandev Ali Khan, Razakar.

Eighty-eight persons including Mr J. H. Subbiah, President of the Hyderabad Scheduled Castes Federation, Mr. Laxmana Reddi, former Judge of the Hyderabad High Court, Mr. Madhava Rao Anwari, and Mr. K. Tatachar, an advocate of Secunderabad have been listed as witnesses for the prosecution in this case.

DOCTOR AND CORONER GIVE EVIDENCE

Cuts By Sharp Weapon: Gun Fired At Close Range

Giving evidence today before the Special Tribunal trying Syed Kasim Razvi and two others, Dr. Maqbool Ali Civil Surgeon who conducted the post mortem examination of the body of Shoebullah Khan, described in detail the injuries sustained by the deceased.

Earlier, Mr. Kasim Husseini, Hyderabad City Coroner, who held the inquest over the body of Shoebullah Khan, told the Court that on August 22, 1948, he investigated the cause on his death and reported to the police in conformity with the Coroner Act The "panchnama" was made out of the morgue at the Osmania Hospital

Replying to cross-examination witness said that a police officer and one or two constables were present when the "panch" (inquest) was held Witness added that he also recorded a statement on oath by Habibullah Khan, father of Shoebullah Khan in which he narrated what he learnt about his son's murder, adding that further details could be obtained from Mohammed Ismail Khan, brother-in-law of Shoebullah Khan.

RIGHT HAND SEVERED

Dr. Maqbool Ali, who deposed next said he conducted post mortem examination on the body between 9-30 and 10-30 on the morning of August 22, 1948. He noted a number of injuries on the body, the right hand had been severed from the wrist joint and the tip of the ring finger had been cut away.

The right middle finger had a cut along the inner side. There were several cuts on the right forearm and injuries to the skull. He also observed the entry and exit wounds possibly caused by a gunshot in the abdomen.

Cross-examined, witness said that the cuts inflicted on Shoebullah Khan could have ben caused by a shrap instrument, while the injury in the abdomen could have resulted from one gunshot. A sword was produced in Court and shown to witness. Witness said all the cuts on the body of Shoebullah Khan could be inflicted by a weapon of that type.

The wounds could not be the result of a fall. Witness was of the view that the gun must have been fired at close range, say from within a distance of 12 feet because the bullet had passed out of the body.

At this stage the court rose to meet again tomorrow.

DON'T HAMPER PRODUCTION

Bihar Minister's Call To Labour

PATNA, August 28 (PTI): Dr. Anugraha Narain Sinha, Labour Minister addressing a meeting of the Bihar Central Standing Labour Advisory Board here yesterday said that production which was essential for the reconstruction of the country should not be hampered by illegal strikes by labourers.

Dr. Sinha referred to the labour situation in the Province and said that although there was no serious strike yet the relation between the labour and the employer was becoming "acute daily". He appealed to both parties for co-operation with each other and to ease the growing tension between them.

The Board discussed the industrial truce in the Province. The labour representatives at the meeting criticised the Government for non-implementation of a number of awards. They said that the conciliation machinery of the Government was most "defective and dilatory". There could not be industrial truce in the Province unless their grievances were redressed.

RISE ABOVE PETTY SQUABBLES

Golwalkar's Talk To Volunteers

AMBALA, Aug. 28. (PTI): Mr. M. S. Golwalkar, the R.S.S. Chief addressing a rally of volunteers from Himachal Pradesh, Patiala and East Punjab States Union and Ambala Division said last evening that the people of East Punjab should realise their responsibilities as "sentinels of India's freedom".

The people should rise above petty squabbles and selfish motives and work for peaceful and progressive evolution, he added.

Mr. Golwalkar said that the Hindu culture should be revived through accredited methods of educating the people. The Sangh intended to raise the prestige of India in the Comity of Nations through cultural regeneration. He hoped that the people would unite to make a wall of defence from Himalayas to Cape Comorin against any aggression.

Royal Visit To Australia

DATE DEPENDS UPON GENERAL ELECTIONS

SYDNEY, Aug. 27, (PTI-Reuter): The King and Queen and Princess Margaret will visit Australia next year, the Sunday Herald reported today.

A despatch from a London Correspondent, quoting persons in close contact with Buckingham Palace, stated that the date of the visit could not be announced, until Prime Minister Clement Attlee had fixed the date of the general election.

The dispatch added that Australian officials thought 1951 a more probable date, because of the fifth anniversary celebrations of the founding of the Australian Commonwealth.

Nevertheless, the correspondent stated, Buckingham Palac contacts insisted that 1950 would be the year as the King's presence in Britain would be indispensible during the 1951 "festival of Britain".

PATRONISING LOCAL INDUSTRIES

Assam Directive To Govt. Departments

SHILLONG, Aug 28 (PTI): The Government of Assam have, it is learnt, asked all its departments to pay greater attention to the use of Indian articles in interior decorations of government buildings.

The two-fold objects of this policy it is stated are to bring about a change of vision and to patronise local industries It is, however, not suggested that there should be a wholesale replacement of the existing articles.

Suppression Of Opposition

NEPAL LEADER'S CHARGE

PATNA, August 28 (PTI): Mr. B. P. Koirala, the Nepali National Congress leader, who had been to Nepal for a few days on his return here told PTI that the question of launching mass satyagraha in Nepal might be opened again.

Mr. Kairala said: "The Nepal Government is pursuing a ruthless policy of repression and the voice of opposition is sought to be stirled by arrests, confiscation of property, intimidation and barbarous treatment of political prisoners".

He added: "For the present the Nepal National Congress is committed to a policy of compromise and I have been rightly held responsible for this policy. But, if, the Nepal Government continue to pursue a policy of terror in future, we cannot with easy conscience adhere to the policy of peace for long".

Mr. Koirala said that the satyagraha movement which was to have been lunched on June 1 last had been called off at his instance and he had himself broken his fast in Nepal Jail on the definite promise of the Government of Nepal that political prisoners would be released and that jail reforms would be introduced.

"The Government of Nepal", he said, had gone back on their solemn promises and had launched a policy of ruthless suppression of the democratic urges of the people."

He told that when he reached Birat Nagar (in Nepal) on August 18 a notice was served on him to quit Nepal immediately. He defied that order and other subsequent orders extending the period of his stay for some days more.

SCHEME OF C. P.'S ELECTRIFICATION

Fast Nearing Completion

(From Our Correspondent).

NAGPUR, (By Mail).

The four-crore scheme of electrifying the province is fast nearing completion. It is expected that electricity from Thermal Power station at Khaperkheda will be available in April next. A party of local journalists visited the Khaparkheda Thermal Station on the invitation of Shri K. R. Minocha, Superintending Engineer, Electricity Department to see the work in progress.

The Thermal Station is situated on the right bank of Kanhan river about 7 miles from Kamptee and about 13 miles from Nagpur. It is in front of the Khaperkheda Narrow Gauge Railway Station with a direct rail link with the Pench Valley Coalfield in the North from where coal will be available to Power station at cheaper rate. It is also expected that when the Kamptee Coal Mines which are to be operated by the Government start functioning will also make available its share to this power station for running the station.

Over one crore of rupees have already been spent over the construction of the building and instating of machineries. The structure of the Power House is of steel and the remaining buildings have re-inforced concrete frames with brick panel. The coal handling plant incorporate a wagon tippler, crushing plant and through conveyors to the boiler house hight level bunkers. For coal storage a wing tippling conveyor can deposit coal and to an initial pile which is spread by mobile coal handling machines to form a storage pile. Reclamation from the pile is again carried out by the mobile machines which return the crushed coal to a low level reclamation hopper which feeds direct on the conveyor feeding the boiler bunkers.

The height of the power house is 100 feet and the chimney is 170 feet. Boilers have been fitted. Ash handling is by means of rotary paddle extractors below each boiler, ash hopper discharging into tipping trucks running on a 2'6" gauge track for disposal at the rear of the station. Over 800 people are working at the thermal station and when complete about 180 persons would be needed to run the station. Temporary housing accommodations have been provided to these people and permanent structures are rising up for permanent personnel.

GENERATING 11,000 VOLTS OF ELECTRICITY

The station will generate 11,000 volts of electricity which will be stepped upto 66,000 volts. It will supply power to most of the areas between Nagpur and Malkapur. Lines have already been laid. For power electricity will be supplied between 6 pies and 1 anna to industries, and about 5 annas to general public.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES VS. MERCHANTS: The cloth trade since under control, has been more of bungling than solving the problem. When there was no cloth in the market there was no control, and when the market is dumped with cloth various restrictions and controls have been imposed. Adding to these, the co-operative societies are also playing their part in complicating the matter.

According to the Yarn Control, a merchant is compelled to open the yarn on the expiry of 6 months, and if he is unable to dispose of the same, he has to submit it for restamping. But it is said that the co-perative societies have been exempted from this provision They are neither asked to open the bails nor are required to send them for restamping Confusion prevails in the market because the Government has failed to issue any directive in this connection and is all a mysty why discretionary action is taken.

NEWS BRIEFS

Compiled from UPA and PTI despatches

ISTANBUL PACT

A Turkey-Pakistan Association to "promote the bonds of friendship and strengthen good relations between the two nations" was formed in Istanbul last Saturday.

STUDENTS ADVISED

Dr. Shyama Prasad Mookerjee, Minister for Industry and Supply, has advised the students of Calcutta to help maintain the basic peace and tranquillity for strengthening the country. He was speaking at an annual meeting of ex-students of the Ashutosh College

METAL TRADES

The third session of the Metal Trades Committee of the I.L.O. will open in Geneva on November 8, and is expected to continue till November 19.

DANES PREPARE

Atom Bomb defences will be included in Danish anti-agression measures now being prepared by the Danish Government, according to a Danish air defence expert. The Government is considering a long-term defence programme in accordance with her Atlantic Pact obligations.

Dr. B. C. Roy, Premier, of West Bengal, on Sunday appealed to the delegates at the World Assembly for Moral Rearmament in Caux (Switzerland) to assist in developing an ideology which could enable India to fulfill her destiny.

JAP RECOVERY

The Japanese Foreign Office is pushing plans to reopen its consular offices in eight American cities and hopes to accomplish this before the end of the year, it was unofficially reported Sunday. The cities listed as the "first group" in their order of priority were disclosed as New York, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Chicago, New Orleans, Denver, Seattle and Honululu.

MAULANA AZAD

CALCUTTA, Aug. 28. (PTI): India's Education Minister Maulana Abul Kalam Azad arrived in Calcutta this afternoon by air from Delhi. He will preside over the All-India Art Conference to be held at Government House to-morrow evening.

COMPLETE PEACE IN HYDERABAD

Tirth's Tribute To Government

ALLAHABAD, Aug. 28 (PTI): Swami Ramanand Tirth, President of the Hyderabad State Congress, addressing a public meeting here yesterday said, that after the police action in Hyderabad, there was complete peace and harmony in the State and every man and woman enjoyed their citizenship rights unfettered. He also paid a tribute to the present leadership of India and advised the people to be loyal to it.

The Swami said, that before the advent of the Military Government, the State Congress in Hyderabad had undergone great ordeals in defying the reactionary Government and the activities of the Razakars. The police action taken by the Indian Government, he said, annihilated the reactionary forces and brought peace to the people of the State.

Referring to the future of the State, Swamy Ramanand Tirth said that the people of the State were anxious to establish a people's government based on adult franchise.

In the event of the formation of linguistic provinces in India the Hyderabad State could be disintegrated into three groups, namely, the Andhra speaking districts, the Maharashtra district and the Karnatic districts and merging them with those regions in the Indian Provinces he added.

Training Food Officers

MADHUBANI, Aug. 28 (PTI): The "Grow More Food" officers of the Bihar Government will undergo training for a week at Sipaya Farm in the district of Saran The training will start from today.

The subjects on which the officers would be trained are:—

Soil and climate, manures, implements, machines, irrigation and drainage, well boring, seeds and plants, cropping cattle and dairy, poultry and bee-keeping, horticulture, and crop pests and diseases.

League To Participate In Karachi Inquiry

(From Our Correspondent.)

KARACHI, Aug. 28.

It is learnt, the city Muslim League organisation has decided to associate itself with the Judicial inquiry to be held in connection with the firing before the Indian Embassy on August 15. A Committee of pleaders has been appointed to assist the Government in this connection.

Local Urdu daily 'Jung' in its editorial has alleged that some members of the Indian High Commissioner's staff had also fired some shots on the crowd; in other words meaning that the death of one person and injuries to some others on the occasion were due not to police firing alone.

Woollen Mill In Nepal

MADHUBANI, Aug 28 (PTI): A mill for the manufacture of woollen goods is shortly being started in Nepal with Indian and Tibetan capital, it was learnt here yesterday.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S CALL TO THE NATION

(Continued from Page 1)

the economic potentiality and secondly, the minds and hearts of the countrymen.

"Thirty years ago", he continued, "we started a war, though without any arms, against a mighty empire and after experiencing several vicissitudes ultimately achieved victory. People forget it and perhaps do not remember the way in which we gained our strength.

"During my address to the United Nations Assembly at Paris, I had declared that we may not be a big military power, but were not afraid on that account of the biggest military power in the world. If there is any attack on us, no doubt we shall face it with whatever strength we can. After all, we had faced a mighty empire in the past without arms and had come out victorious. It is ultimately the courage and the hearts and minds of the people that can save the country against foreign aggression."

EXPANSION OF FORCES

Pandit Nehru said that there was a suggestion for expansion of armed forces, but they must remember that India could not become strong by merely increasing the number of its battalions. India could not be strong unless people produce more and made the country self-sufficient.

The Prime Minister emphasised that India would pull her full weight in the cause of peace because she was convinced that a world war might again spell ruin in a great part of the world and Indians would not escape that disaster.

Pandit Nehru declared that if India had to progress, then a synthesis of the Indian culture with world culture was necessary.

OPEN THE DOORS

"India has a cultural heritage and we have to keep its roots intact. But we must also remember that in the modern world culture is not a thing which belongs exclusively to any country. If we do not assimilate the new culture which is born out of the machine age, we shall not be able to protect our ancient culture just as we were not able to do so in the past. Only by opening your doors to new ideas you can develop our culture and influence the world. Otherwise, if you are cut off from the world, as has happened in the past, you will remain backward while the world progresses.

"Another aspect that is to be borne in mind is the rich diversity of our culture in this vast country. From Kashmir to Kanyakumari there is a great diversity, but under this apparent diversity there is a unity in our culture.

HIS TEACHINGS

"Mahatma Gandhi has taught us how to live with peace and amity. It is strange that people have forgotten those ideas, and even the Congressmen have forgotten them. There are some people who talk about culture and do such things which do not have any connection with the culture"

Pandit Nehru said that there were also some people who wanted to convert India into a state professing a single religion. If their ideas were accepted, then it would be a great fundamental mistake.

PATH OF R. S. S.

He strongly criticised the policy and actions of the R.S.S. and said that if India followed their path, then its was doomed. He had no opposition to Communist ideals, but was against their methods of work. He thought that their policy would only invite disaster to the whole nation.

"Indians have fought unarmed against the British imperialists and now in the hour of freedom are they to fight among themselves and thus give away an opportunity for their progress which had come to them after centuries?" he asked.

The Premier said, "The Communists think that they cannot win through the ballot box and hence their recourse to violent methods. It is surprising how a handful of Communists are indulging in loot, arson and such activities. They even instigate illegal strikes among the workers. The Government recognises the right of the labour to go on strike, but such illegal strikes only bring disrepute to the labour and harm its cause".

NOT AGAINST RUSSIA

"We oppose their methods We are not against Russia and only recently we have sent an eminent Indian, Dr. Radhakrishnan, as our Ambassador there. So is the case with China.

"We are not hostile to any country and we do not meddle in other people's affairs just as we do not wish to interfere with others' freedom. We cherish freedom for ourselves and do not approve of any others' interfering with us. Everybody has full freedom to come here and do his business but nobody can be allowed to indulge in creating conflicts in this country".

The Prime Minister said that lately he heard that the R.S.S. had started a propaganda that its leaders were invited by the Ministers of the Central Cabinet "to protect Delhi against Muslims in the 1947 riots".

This was absolutely false, he said.

Pandit Nehru said he disapproved the method of their work" which is similar to that of the Nazis".

LOOK AT BRITAIN

Referring to the food shortage in the country, Pt. Nehru asked the people to bear in mind that even the most industrially advanced country like Britain was facing similar shortage. Even at the houses of rich persons a square meal was impossible. But the discipline maintained by the British was admirable.

He narrated an incident in this connection. He said during his last visit to England the daughters of Lord Mountbatten requested him during his stay at their residence to bring butter from Dublin as they were short of it.

ONLY DRINKS SERVED

Pandit Nehru said that the people must have heard about the largely attended parties at the residences of the Governor-General and the Prime Minister. At those parties no eatables were served and only drinks such as tea coffee, and could drinks were offered.

The Prime Minister, concluding, paid tribute to the United Provinces Ministry for the establishment of Panchyat Raj and for its legislation to abolish Zamindaris. He also appreciated the Ministry's effort for expansion of education in the province.

MIKE FAILS

Owing to a breakdown in the loud-speaker arrangements, Pandit Nehru's speech was interrupted for about 20 minutes, after he had uttered a few words. Persons at a distance shouted that they could not hear the Prime Minister and attemped to move nearer the rostrum. The gathering became restless for some time.

THE PRIME MINISTER AMONG KIDS

KANPUR, Aug. 28. (PTI): Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru spent his Sunday morning among children.

The Prime Minister witnessed a demonstration of physical culture by the boys of Balsabha and Adarsha Vyayam Shala—two local organisations devoted to the promotion of children's health. He also addressed children at another function organised by Balkanji-Bari, another organisation working for the mental, physical and cultural development of the children.

Pandit Nehru said that the children were the future hopes of India and they should make themselves fit physically and mentally for the responsibility of the future. This, he added, they could achieve not only by going to schools, but through sports and other healthy recreations.

"Your duty is to serve the Motherland and strive for making India great. You can make yourself great if you raise the status of your country of which you are parts".

8 REFUGEES ARRESTED

Assaulted And Snatched Revolver From Police Official

AMBALA, August 27 (PTI)—Eight inmates of the Kurukshetra Refugee Camp have been arrested for assaulting a police Sub-Inspector and relieving him of his revolver.

The Sub-Inspector, who was on night patrol in the camp, found some refugees criticising the Government on the refugee problem at a gathering. The Sub-Inspector, who reprimanded them, was it is alleged, assaulted by the refugees and relieved of his revolver.

Another "Steve" In Racing World

LONDON, Aug. 28, (PTI-Reuter): There will never be another "Steve" in the racing world. The Steve famous the world over died 50 years ago. Stephen Donoghue was his real name and this great rider who rode three Derby winners in succession, Humorist, Captain Cuttle and Papyrus will go down to history along with Fred Archer and the other really great jockeys as one of the turf immortals. There is, however, another Stephen Donoghue, a cousin of his famous predecessor who is hoping to follow, even if humbly, in the footsteps of his illustrious uncle. The second Steve, now seventeen years of age, is apprenticed to Morgan Scannell, the Cheshire trainer, whose establishment at Tarporley is only a few miles from Warrington, the birthplace of the famous Steve and his young cousin.

Young Steve has his uncle's blood in his veins. From his earliest days he was riding horses bareback and although he was sent into a factory this did not last long and he is now back among the horses he loves so well. His best effort so far is a fourth place but he is hoping that better days are ahead, and that the time will not be long before he rides his mount into the winners enclosure so heavily patronised by his great uncle.

EXCITING DOUBLES WON BY AUSTRALIA

Interest Kept Alive In Davis Cup

NEW YORK, August 27, (PTI-Reuter): Australia kept interest alive in the challenge round of the Davis Cup competition by beating the United States in the doubles at Forest Hills today.

The Australian Pair John Bromwich and Bill Sidwell, recent winners of the United States doubles title came from behind to defeat Billy Talbert and Gardnar Mulloy (United States) 3-6, 4-6, 10-8, 9-7, 9-7.

The United States now leads by two matches to one. In Tomorrow's remaining two singles Frank Sedgman (Australia) meets Ted Schroeder, while Sidwell plays Richard Gonzales.

Today's match mounted to a terrific Crescendo. Spectators sprang to their feet and roared with excitement when Sidwell slammed in a sideline drive to leave Australia still in the fight.

WATER SPEED RECORD LOWERED IN "TRIAL"

PICTON, (Ontario), Aug. 27 (PTI-Reuter): Miss Canada IV, challenger for the world water speed record, bounded over Picton Lake today at 150 miles an hour, well over the official 141.7 miles an hour record set up by Sir Malcolm Campbell. But it was just a trial and choppy waters forced her to postpone her attempt at the record for the third time in two days.

"We hit the start of the mile course at 150 miles an hour, but we had to throttle down", said Harold Wilson of Ingersoll, Ontario, who was at the controls

Attempt At Four-Minute Mile Fails

DUBLIN, Aug. 27 (PTI-Reuter): A crack Irish runner, John Barry, today failed in a specially assisted attempt to set up a four-minute mile here, returning 4 minutes 8.6 seconds. Barry who was assisted by four runners hoped to cover each quart mile in sixty seconds. His times for the respective quarter miles were: 61 seconds, 65 seconds, 60.2 seconds and 62.4 seconds.

U. S. No. 1 Jockey Wins First Race In Europe By Ten Lengths

DUBLIN, August 27 (PTI-Reuter): America's champion jockey, Johnny Longden, was successful in his first race in Europe when he won the Blandford Stakes at the Curragh racetrack here today on Mr. T. Donelly's Pink Larkspur, a five to one chance.

Longden made no mistake about winning this mile and a half event as he put ten lengths between himself and the two to one on favourite, Mr. A. B. Macnaughton's Beau Sabreur. Eire's only entry for the big French race, the Prix De Lare de Triomphe.

European Rowing Championships

AMSTERDAM, August 28 (PTI-Reuter): S. C. Timavo, of Italy, today won the Prix de France for Coxed Fours at the European Rowing Championships on the Bosbaan at Amstelveen in 6 minutes 57 seconds.

Ruderclus Reuss (Switzerland) were second and Arhus Roklub (Denmark) third

Result of the Coxwanless Pairs Championship (Prie d'Hollande): First: Kungalvs Roddkullbb (Sweden) seven minutes 28.2 seconds, second: S T N Anversoise (Belgium), third: S. C Baldesio (Italy).

WILL MATCHES AGAINST COMMONWEALTH TEAM BE TERMED FIRST CLASS?

Ticklish Problem Before Imperial Cricket Conference

LONDON August 27. (PTI-Reuter): A problem facing the Imperial Cricket Conference in the near future is a decision on whether or not the Empire Team which is to tour India Pakistan and Ceylon will be regarded as playing first class matches.

The question is likely to raise some arguments between the representative bodies. No doubt the Indian section will wish to see the games counted as first class. But the others may not readily agree.

The main point against will be the fact that the party, as at present constituted, contains only five cricketers still in England in regular first class cricket. These are: Wiston Place (Lancashire), G. Dawkes and Cliff Gladwin (Derbyshire) and the Australians K. L. H. Meulman and Wally Langdon.

The other eleven although first class cricketers in the past, are now engaged almost entirely in league cricket, which is not first class.

It may be that a decision will be left until the strength of the opposition is seen, but there seems bound to be much difference of opinion.

Lahir Shield In Patna

PATNA, August 27 (PTI): Gardanibagh Athletic Club drew with Patna Medical College this evening 1-1 in the Lahir Shield Tournament.

The Gardanibagh Athletic Club is leaving for Banaras today to play in the Kamal Kumar Shield Tournament.

Amrutanjan BRAND RINGWORM OINTMENT

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NO DECONTROL OF FOODGRAINS

Government Policy During Scarcity

"SAFEGUARD FREEDOM, GROW MORE", URGES NEHRU

KANPUR August 28. (P. T. I.)

PANDIT JAWAHARLAL NEHRU declared here today that at present the Government of India had no intention to withdraw controls on the foodgrains so long as the food shortage continued in this country.

Pandit Nehru who was supporting a resolution in the U. P. Provincial Congress Committee on food production drive in the province, added that the Government would not commit the same mistake of withdrawing controls in scarcity conditions as had happened in the past. Lifting of controls in the past had only resulted in soaring high prices in which certain elements earned crores of rupees but the masses suffered.

Pandit Nehru said that vast sums were spent for purchasing food grains from abroad and if this continued, the country would very soon go into bankruptcy. If war broke out imports would become impossible. Unless any country was self sufficient in food it had to be dependent on other countries. Even Britain which had been an industrialised country and therefore, could barter for food by exporting its products had turned to intensive agriculture to produce food as much as possible and during the last two or three years had increased food production by nearly 25 percent.

NEED FOR HARD WORK

India is an agricultural country and unless we exert ourselves and increase the food production in the country we shall be nowhere" declared Pandit Nehru. Our country is confronted with many problems as an aftermath of the war and they could not be solved by magic. No doubt after 15 or 20 years the conditions in this country would definitely change as a result of the completion of our vast development projects. We have to put in some hard and constructive work to improve our conditions."

APATHY OF INDUSTRIALISTS

Pandit Nehru referred to the attitude of industrialists and business men and said that it had not helped them in meeting the shortage of necessary commodities. Only recently the Sugar Syndicate in U. P. took certain steps as a result of which the sugar prices increased and the Government had to bring them down through certain measures.

He said that the wheat prices governed the prices of other commodities in this country. The problem before the Government was how to bring down the wheat prices which had soared inordinately. In this respect they must also bear in mind that the kisans had suffered very much in the past due to low prices of agricultural commodities and the villages in this country became centres of poverty and squalor. Unless some steps were taken to better the conditions in the rural areas, the influx of villagers to the cities could not be stopped.

NEED TO GROW MORE FOOD

The Prime Minister emphasised: "Production of more food is necessary to protect our freedom. All the economic problems which India is facing today, centre round our food problem .We are short of wheat and rice by ten percent and we must resolve to step up the food production by at least 15 percent. Our yield per acre is the lowest in the world and we must take measures to increase it. Whatever we do must be done quickly.

"During the last war the alien administrators were able to do whatever they wanted though there was no public support to them. Now the Government belongs to the people and therefore there is no reason why we should not win the battle of food."

U. P. C. C. TO BACK GOVERNMENT

The U. P. Provincial Congress Committee at its two-day session which concluded today, passed a resolution directing Congressmen to work for the success of the food production drive and avoid wastage of food resources.

Mr. Purushotamdas Tandon, President of the U.P.C.C. presided.

The resolution welcome the efforts made by Pandit Nehru and the Governments at the Centre and in the Provinces for solving the food problem of the country and pledged the cooperation of the U.P.C.C. in all those schemes which were directed towards making India self sufficient in food.

PRACTICAL STEPS

The resolution directed Congressmen to give a practical shape to the co-operation which they were offering to the Government by doing certain things which included (1) One-day fast in a week, (2) Avoiding the wastage of foodgrains at occasions like marriage etc. etc., (3) Use of coarse grains, (4) Cultivation of every inch of cultivable land, tree plantations, compost manureetc.

STATISTICS IN LABOUR

KANPUR, August 28 (PTI): The importance of statistical studies of labour problems was emphasised by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru when he visited the Labour Research and Information Bureau, Kanpur today.

The Bureau which has been started by prominent labour workers in Kanpur collects labour statistics and provides facilities for the study of labour problems.

Pandit Nehru told the members of the Bureau that it was not time for slogans but for detailed study of the labour problems. He was glad that the Bureau had taken up the task and wished success in its work.

Allahabad Rationing Scheme Put Off

(From Our Correspondent)

ALLAHABAD, August 28:

Total rationing which was scheduled to begin in Allahabad on September 1, has been postponed owing to paucity of foodgrains in Government stocks. Rationing authorities hold that unless they have at least two months' stocks, it is no use embarking on the scheme. Mr. S. K. Ghosh has been appointed Director of Education, United Provinces, in place of Mr. S. L. Sahani who is proceeding on leave preparatory to retirement.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR YOUNG ARTISTS

Committee Of Selection

CALCUTTA, August 28 (PTI): The Government of India have appointed a seven-man committee with Prof. Humayun Kabir, as Chairman, to select candidates for the award of eight Government of India scholarships to young artists.

The scholarships will be awarded to the best eight artists below 35 years of age for the best painting depicting rural life of India.

About 100 young artists are competing for the scholarships.

The Selection Committee consists of Messrs. R. N. Chakravarthy; D. P. Roy Choudhury; Radhe Mohan; L. M. Sen; V. S. Adurkar; K. Mukherjee, and Prof. Humayun Kabir.

Malan Is Uneasy That Seretse Is Happy

JOHANNESBURG, Aug. 28, (PTI-Reuter): Seretse Khama, chief-apparent of the Bamangwato tribe of Bechuanaland, and his English wife Ruth, were busy this week-end moving into their new bungalow palace four miles outside Serowe, the tribe's Kraal capital.

In his first official reference to the marriage of Ruth and Seretse Khama, Dr. Daniel Malan, the South African Prime Minister, declared in a speech at Standerton that the marriage of Seretse to "a white woman from England" was an argument for his Government's policy of racial segregation.

The marriage was approved by South African Liberals, he said.

"Are you surprised that the subjects of Seretse or any Africans here will say, 'If Seretse Khama can have a white wife, why not I?'"

PAKISTAN'S 5-YEAR FOOD PLAN

97 Crores To Be Spent On 52 Schemes

KARACHI, August 28. (P.T.I): The Food and Agricultural conference today accepted five-year food plan which is to be implemented at a cost of 97 crores of rupees. Accepting the plan, prepared by Pakistan Ministry of Food and Agriculture, the conference at its final plenary session here today recommended that all its 52 different schemes should be implemented "to meet the requirements of Pakistan and to fulfil her promise to the F. A. O. to help to relieve the world food shortage".

In its concluding remarks, the Food Minister expressed the hope that agriculture in Pakistan would be as good as anywhere in the world. To the provinces, the Minister also held out the assurance that the Central Food Ministry would not encroach upon provincial Governments. It would only co-ordinate the various development schemes of the units to avoid confusion and waste.

LIBERAL GRANTS

The conference recommended that the Centre should give more liberal grants and long-term loans at low rate of interest to the Provinces for implementation of the schemes and also to revive the system of subsidising sale of fertilisers in the provinces.

It was of the opinion that schemes would be adopted immediately to make East Pakistan self-sufficient in food grains.

A provision for storage facilities at suitable places was also recommended by the conference which was of the view that the Centre should establish an institute of technology which should conduct research on tractor units and agricultural implements and also train personnel.

The conference considered that the ultimate aim should be to mechanise agriculture completely and to produce tractor units and agricultural implements in Pakistan.

It recommended that continued protection should be given to the industry of vegetable seeds and their export should be permitted. It also recommended that sugar should be produced in a quantity to satisfy the requirements of Pakistan and urged that two Central Breeding and Research Stations for sugarcane, one for East Pakistan and other for West Pakistan, should be immediately started.

BARODA RULER'S EMPLOYEES

Post-Merger Problems Solved

BARODA, August 28. (P.T.I) The future of over one thousand employees of the Maharaja's household in Baroda, who were thrown out of employment after the states's merger with Bombay Province, has now been satisfactorily settled, it was learnt today.

Orders are understood to have been issued that all these employees should be treated on the same footing as other Baroda State servants in the matter of absorption, grant of dearness allowance, compensation if discharged, leave and other privileges.

This decision was taken in accordance with a settlement arrived at between the ex-Ruler of Baroda State and Mr. V. P. Menon, Adviser to the States Ministry, Government of India.

CEREMONIAL PARADE AT POONA

At a ceremonial parade held at the Poona Race Course on August 22, Lt.-Gen. Rajendrasinhji, DSO, GOC-in-C., Southern Command, congratulates Subedar Brijlal, IAMC (SMS), Recruiting Officer, Kolhapur, who was awarded the insignia OBI (2nd Class), with the title "Bahadur" for long faithful and honourable service.
(Photo by Frankel's).

Red Master Plan For Pacific

SINGAPORE, Aug. 28, (PTI-Reuter): The Singapore newspaper, "Sunday Tribune", today declared that Communist leaders from Asia, Australia, Polynesia and Micronesia had been summoned to Peiping for a conference on November 15 to "hammer out a Red Master Plan for the Pacific".

"Unlike the Calcutta conference of February last year, when Soviet delegates secretly gave orders for armed revolt throughout South-East Asia, Communists this time have made no attempt to conceal their purpose", the paper wrote. "Invitations and agenda have gone out under the auspices of the Communist-sponsored World Federatio of Trade Unions".

The "Tribune" said that delegates had been warned to expect difficulties in securing passports and visas for their journey. The importance of the conference had been stressed, and representatives urged to overcome difficulties at all costs. "Among Communist parties which have already accepted invitations is the Australian Communist Party", the newspaper said. "Its delegates are expected to go via Prague to Moscow, which is now the only open route to Peiping".

THAI CHIEF WANTS HIS OWN UNION

Third In A Series

BANGKOK, Aug. 28. (UPA): Premier Pibul Songgram indicated today that he is planning to organize a South-East Asia Union on his own initiative. The Thai Premier hinted this during a press conference and reliable Government sources said later that he would call a regional conference in Bangkok before the end of the year.

Marshal Pibul himself stressed the urgency of preventing the spread of Communism in Thailand. He pointed out that the Chinese Reds already are bearing north on the border of the country. His reported plan for organizing the Asian States into a non-Communist bloc is the latest of three separate moves toward that end.

ALLAHABAD OFF THE AIR

Electricity Failure

ALLAHABAD, August 28. (P.T.I.): The All India Radio, Allahabad, has been off the air since last evening due to failure of electric supply from the local power station.

Though the failure of supply has not affected local lighting installations, it has affected the carrier lines of the Central Exchange including trunk and tele-communications of some circuits including Kanpur, besides the Allahabad station of the All India Radio.

THE A-BOMB WAS TWICE AS DEADLY

Hiroshima Had Lost 210,000

NEW YORK, August 28 (UPA): Mayor Shimzo Hami of Hiroshima said today that the city's atomic bomb deaths were actually more than twice the number previously estimated. Hami made his report in an interview transcribed by the American Broadcasting Company special correspondent Norman Cousins and broadcast by the ABC network on Sunday.

Hami said that the Japanese Government gave out only the casualty figures on civilians and even these were minimized because it did not want the United States to learn how effective the atom bomb had been. He said that a large number of troops was in Hiroshima on August 6, 1945, because it was one of Japan's major embarkation points.

Hami, who was a wartime ration administrator in Hiroshima, said that in addition to military casualties there were from 28,000 to 30,000 imported workers who died in the explosion and not included in the death toll. He said that they were at Hiroshima to build fire barriers.

The Japanese Mayor concluded that the total number of deaths was somewhere between 210,000 and 240,000.

COMMUNIST DETENU ON HUNGER STRIKE

AMBALA, August 28. (P.T.I) Karam Singh Mann, a Communist worker detained in the Ambala Central Jail has gone on hunger-strike since August 17, according to the president of the Communist-sponsored Civil Liberties Union. Mann has demanded that Government should either sanction a family allowance or order his release.

DANGER IN FURTHER U. S. AID TO THE DUTCH

Dollars Being Used To Prop Up Battle In Indonesia

NEW YORK, August 28, (UPA): George McTurnam Kahin, who has just returned to the United States after ten months in Indonesia, said in a letter to The New "Times" today that he believes there is danger in the present United States policy of giving economic aid to the Dutch.

Kahin, who studied Indonesian Government and politics under a fellowship of the Social Science Research Council, wrote in answer to a recent letter to the "Times" by William R. Mathews, Editor and publisher of the "Arizona Star." Mathews had said, "If we loan or appropriate money for Indonesia it should be done through the Dutch because, as I size up the competency of the Indonesians, they will squander it without producing results."

Kahin remarked: "Actually, there has already occurred a vast squandering of American wealth in Indonesia without production of positive results. We made more than one billion dollars available to the Dutch during the last four years. They expect to receive another half-billion in Marshall plan aid during the present year. Thus, they have been able to divert a major portion of their own home economy which, otherwise, they would have been forced to use in the Netherlands itself to the equipping and maintenance of their large and modern overseas army with which during the last two years they have sought to crush the Republic of Indonesia."

U. N. DISCREDITED

The writer charged that the Dutch maintained offensive warfare more than two months after the Security Council ordered them to stop.

He said that "the result of this has been to discredit the United Nations and the United States not only in Indonesia but in the other countries of South-East Asia and India. There, as in Indonesia, it is generally felt that these military offensives have been possible only because of the American economic support that the Dutch have been able to draw on."

Discussing Communism in Indonesia Kahin said "The growth of Mommunism in Indonesia, that is what we may be held responsible for, it has come about because the Dutch to abandon their pocause we have done too little to licy of force (of which) principal effect, in relation to the growth of Communism, has been the blows it has dealt to the Indonesians' hope for genuine indeoendence. the average adherent of Communism in Indonesia knows nothing of the Coqmunist doctrine."

SOCIALISTS EXPLOIT AGRARIAN GRIEVANCES IN U. P.

57 Convicted For Satyagraha In Two Districts

(From Our Correspondent)

ALLAHABAD, August 28.

The Socialists have started satyagraha in two districts, namely, Etawah and Deoria. In one week, 57 Socialists have been arrested, convicted and sentenced.

The origin of the trouble in Deoria was the Socialist demand for remission of rent and revenue in the entire district in consequence of damage to standing crop by hailstorms.

Socialists say famine conditions prevail in the District and not only remission is necessary but also the opening of relief foodgrains shops. Socialist accuse Government of "adopting an unsympathetic attitude towards Kisans of Deoria."

In Etawah also agrarian grievance has been exploited by the Socialists in a village in Ballia District which was attacked by a party of zamindars. Thousands of Kisans assembled for the purpose of retaliation and the zamindars found themselves in a precarious position. But with great difficulty the kisans were prevented from retaliating.

In Deoria and Kasua, Socialists are picketing the courts disturbing work by shouting slogans. Some have been convicted for contempt of court.

SHOLAPUR MILLS CLOSE DOWN

Workers Not Allowed To Hold Meeting

SHOLAPUR, August 28, (UPI): The Sholapur Mills closed down today on the expiry of one month's notice given to workers last month. A huge stock of cloth is lying in the mills unlifted.

Hundreds of mill workers, men and women, gathered near the mill today and formed themselves in groups of twos and threes, the authorities apprehending trouble having enforced Section 144 in the mill area. The Deputy Superintendent of Police visited the mill area which was guarded by a strong police force to maintain peace and order.

Five Communist workers were arrested while shouting slogans

Some labour leaders met the Collector and sought permission to hold a public meeting to explain the mill situation to the workers, but the Collector refused to give the permission.

The situation was calm.

EVACUEE BUSINESS CONCERNS SEALED

Action In Sind

HYDERABAD (Sind), Aug. 28. (PTI-Reuter): Several evacuee business concerns and some evacuee property, including the Pak Cinema and the Capital Talkies have been sealed by the Deputy Custodian of Evacues Property, Hyderabad (Sind).

The Deputy Custodian is also hunting unauthorised persons deriving benefits out of abandoned properties.

STATE LESS WORLD THROUGH AHIMSA

H. Alexander On Object Of World Pacifist Meeting

CALCUTTA. August 28. (UPI): The object and scope of the World Pacifists' meeting scheduled to begin its first session in the first week of December in Shantiniketan were explained by Mr. Horace Alexander to the members of the Indian Journalists' Association at a function held today at the office of daily 'Satyayug'. Shree B. Sen Gupta of the Association, was in the chair.

Mr. Alexander said that the main issue behind this meeting was to contribute to the maintenance of world peace. There was now a strong opinion about a state-less world with every individual to be known as a world citizen. To achieve that end they would have to think of the means to be employed. Gandhiji always insisted that if the objective was to be pure the means must also be so. A state-less world was only possible through non-violence. If the world was to become non-violent, if goodwill was to be the tie among all nations that could only be possible through moral force. That meant that promoters of world peace must refuse to participate in the preparation of war, armed defence and even to check aggression. The meeting would serve its purpose if it succeeded in helping them to establish goodwill among men and one world of human brotherhood.

Mr. Alexander also said that the meeting in coming to a decision would take into account the political and economic questions.

RAJEN BABU TO BE CONSULTED

The agenda of the meeting would be determined in consultation with Dr. Rajendra Prasad, who was the President and would probably include a discussion as to the contributions of the League of Nations U.N.O. and other like world organisations and what need still to be done to make the efforts for peace more effective through Gandhiji's peace programme.

Welcoming Mr. Alexander, Shree B. Sen Gupta, said that, Mr. Alexander was a true servant of God and lover of humanity, 'as advocate of world peace' of fellowship and goodwill, between man and man. He said "Mr. Horace Alexander, has taken the lead as true disciple of Gandhiji in organising the World Pacifist Conference which will start its proceedings at Santiniketan and conclude at Sevagram. The conference will thus try to give practical shape to the dream of Rabindranath and to the ideals for which Mahatma Gandhi lived and died. The rWold Pacifist Cnoference isc therefore, expected to be a landmark in world progress. Suffering humanity all over the world will watch this conference with interest and with great hope."

RUSSIAN MINERS' ACHIEVEMENT

Production Target Exceeded

MOSCOW, Aug. 28. (UPA): Izvestia, on the occasion of "coal miners' day," said that several million miners had collectively sent a letter to Marshal Stalin reporting they had exceeded planned production by 3,800,000 tons. It said that the country's largest mines in the Donets Basin, which were ruined during the war, have been restored and have almost reached their pre-war level of output. The editorial said that over 90 per cent of mining processes were completely mechanized. The letter pledge fulfillment of the 1950 plan in 1949.

According to Red Star, United States are in a deplorable condition in comparison with those of the Soviet Union. It said, for instance, that 17 per cent of the total number of miners got killed or wounded in the United States during the war which was almost double the total casualties of the armed forces in the same period. America, reportedly, holds the world's first place in industrial mining accidents with an overwhelming majority of the mines lacking even emergency first aid stations, it said.

WORLD BANK TO SEND A MISSION TO TURKEY

Pre-Loan Investigation

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 (PTI-Reuter): The World Bank announced today that it is sending a five-man mission to Turkey to examine three specific projects for which the Turkish Government is seeking a loan.

The projects are grain storage facilities; irrigation, flood control, and electric power, and port construction and improvement.

The Bank has also agreed to make a broad survey of Turkey's resources, prepare a plan for their development and put into effect measures that would strengthen Turkey's fiscal and administrative structure and foster private enterprise.

MUTT AND JEFF—In The Ring That's What Is Called 'Counter Punching' By BUD FISHER

NOT A SEAT OR A GENTLEMAN ON THIS TRAIN!
EXPRESS
WATCH ME EMBARRASS A SEAT OUT A ONE OF THESE SITTIN' BULLS!
WHY, MR. BROWN! FANCY MEETING YOU HERE! AM I GLAD TO SEE YOU! MY IM TIRED!
SIT DOWN, BERTHA, OLD GAL! IT AIN'T OFTEN I SEE YOU OUT ON WASHDAY! HOW ARE ALL YOUR BABIES?
COME ON JEFF! WE GET OFF HERE!

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